

## Curriculum Vitae: James Curtis Hathaway

**University of Michigan Law School**  
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### **CAREER**

University of Michigan Law School: 2022-present: Degan Professor Emeritus of Law. 1998-2022: James E. and Sarah A. Degan Professor of Law and founding Director, Program in Refugee and Asylum Law. Main interests in the field of public international law, in particular international human rights law, international queer rights, and international refugee law.

University of California, Los Angeles: 2024: Visiting Professor of Law.

Australian National University: 2024: Visiting Fellow, School of Law.

Universidad Torcuato Di Tella: 2022: Distinguished Research Scholar.

University of Amsterdam: 2010-2022: Distinguished Visiting Professor of International Refugee Law.

University of Tokyo: 2016, 2002: Visiting Professor, Faculty of Law.

Stanford University: 2013-2014: Visiting Professor, Center for International Security and Cooperation. Co-Chair, Stanford Working Group on Responding to Refugees.

University of San Francisco: 2013-2014: Visiting Distinguished Scholar.

University of Toronto: 2010-2011: Distinguished Visiting Professor of Law

Universidad Internacional Menéndez Pelayo: 2005-2010: President, Cuenca Colloquium on International Refugee Law.

University of Melbourne: 2008-2010: Dean of Law and William Hearn Professor, Melbourne Law School; 2010-2015: Professorial Fellow; 2011, 2007: Senior Fellow, Faculty of Law.

Università degli Studi di Macerata: 2007: Visiting Professor, Facoltà di Giurisprudenza e di Scienze Politiche.

American University in Cairo: 2004: Distinguished Visiting Professor, School of Humanities and Social Sciences and Forced Migration and Refugee Studies Program.

Osgoode Hall Law School of York University: 1984-1998: Professor of Law (1996-1998) and Co-Director of the Osgoode Hall Intensive Program in Immigration and Refugee Law (1990-1998). Formerly Associate Professor of Law (1988-1996) and Assistant Professor of Law (1984-1988). Walter L. Gordon Research Professor, York University (1994-1995). Founding Director, Refugee Law Research Unit, York University Centre for Refugee Studies (1988-1996). Associate Dean of Law (1989-1991). Director of Clinical Education (1984-1989).

Hastings College of the Law, University of California: 1996-1997: Visiting Fromm Professor of International and Comparative Law.

Boalt Hall School of Law, University of California at Berkeley: 1991-1992: Fulbright Senior Scholar.

Department of Justice, Government of Canada: 1983-1984: Consultant on Special Legal Assistance for the Disadvantaged. Designed and performed evaluations of departmental programs intended to improve access to the justice system for indigenous peoples.

Université de Moncton: 1980-1983: Professeur adjoint de droit. Offered courses in the fields of poverty law, law reform, consumer law, and oral advocacy. Established and directed a multidisciplinary community clinical education program for the law, social work, and psychology faculties.

Fasken & Calvin, Barristers and Solicitors (Toronto): 1979-1980: Completed articles of clerkship.

## EDUCATION

Columbia University: 1981-1982: Doctorate in Law (J.S.D.) and Master of Laws (LL.M.). W.B. Cutting Fellow in International Law; Mackenzie King Traveling Scholar; Doctoral Fellow, Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada.

Osgoode Hall Law School of York University: 1976-1979: Bachelor of Laws (LL.B.) (Honours). John Delatre Falconbridge Memorial Entrance Scholar.

McGill University: 1974-1976: Two years study in Honors International Political Economy. J.W. McConnell Memorial Scholar; Alexander Mackenzie Scholar in Political Science.

## HONORS

Royal Society of Canada: 2023: Elected Fellow of the Academy of Social Science.

Universiteit van Amsterdam: 2017: Doctorate, *honoris causa*.

Université catholique de Louvain: 2009: Doctorate of Laws, *honoris causa*.

## BOOKS

The Rights of Refugees under International Law: 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition: Cambridge University Press, 2021.  
Reviews: (April 2021) Free Movement (Colin Yeo); (2023) 35(1) International Journal of Refugee Law 146-149 (Rodolfo Ribeiro Marques).

The Michigan Guidelines on the International Protection of Refugees (edited collection): University of Michigan Press, 2020.

The Law of Refugee Status: 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition (with M. Foster): Cambridge University Press, 2014.  
Reviews: (2015) 109(4) American Journal of International Law 908-917 (Maryellen Fullerton); (2015) 33 Australian Year Book of International Law 180-182 (Radha Govil and Alexandra McDowal); (2015) 93 Canadian Bar Review 567-569 (Angus Grant); (2015) 14(3) Chinese Journal of International Law 649-651 (Benoit Mayer); (2015) 2 European Journal of Comparative Law and Governance 269-275 (Tom DeBoer); (2015) 26(2) European Journal of International Law 564-567 (Rosemary Byrne); (June 2015) Free Movement (Mark Symes); (2017) 39(1) Human Rights Quarterly 220-226 (Audrey Macklin); (2015) 27(2) International Journal of Refugee Law 348-360 (Hugo Storey); (2017) 30(4) Journal of Refugee Studies 638-640 (Robert Barsky); (2015) 31(2) Refuge (Douglas Cannon); [2015] Zeitschrift für Ausländerrecht (Harald Dörig).

Human Rights and Refugee Law (edited collection): Edward Elgar Publishing Ltd., 2013. Review: (2015) 27(2) International Journal of Refugee Law 396-403 (Satvinder Juss).

Transnational Law: Cases and Materials (with T. Dickinson, M. Reimann, and J. Samuels): West Academic Publishing, 2013.

The Rights of Refugees under International Law: Cambridge University Press, 2005. Winner, American Society of International Law Certificate of Merit, 2007. Translated and republished in Japanese (2014, abridged version) and Chinese (2017, abridged version). Reviews: (2008) 102 American Journal of International Law 206-211 (Pene Mathew); (2006) 12 Auckland University Law Review 220-221 (David Dickinson); (2006) 27 Australian Bar Review 251 (Geoff Lindsay); (2006) 37 Cambrian Law Review 123-124 (Dina Hadad); (2005) 43 Canadian Yearbook of International Law 673-675 (Krista Daly); [2006] 1 European Human Rights Law Review 99 (Nicola Rogers); (2006) 8 European Journal of Migration and Law (Catriona Jarvis); (2007) 7(2) Human Rights Law Review 433-435 (Catherine Phuong); (2007) 8(4) International Journal of Discrimination and the Law 295-296; (2006) 18 International Journal of Refugee Law 722-725 (Kay Hailbronner); (2006) 13 International Journal on Minority and Groups Rights 99-112 (Marjoleine Zieck); [Aug. 2006] Law Society Journal 98 (Nicholas McNally); (2007) 24(1) Refuge 145 (Lorne Waldman); (2005) 26 Refugee Reports 11-13 (Merrill Smith); (2007) 2 Revue critique de droit international privé 481-485 (Jean-Yves Carlier); (2006) 37(4) Victoria University of Wellington Law Review 643-645 (Helen Sims).

Reconceiving International Refugee Law: Kluwer Law International, 1997. Reviews: (1998) 92(4) American Journal of International Law 785-788 (Walter Brill); (1998) 47 International and Comparative Law Quarterly 729-731 (Michael Byers); (1999) 12(1) Journal of Refugee Studies 91-73 (Khalid Koser); (1998) 23(1) Yale Journal of International Law 604-606 (Ralph Wilde). Response Essays: Deborah Anker, Joan Fitzpatrick, and Andrew Shacknove, "Crisis and Cure: A Reply to Hathaway/Neve and Schuck," (1998) 11 Harvard Human Rights Journal 295-310; Satvinder Juss, "Toward a Morally Legitimate Reform of Refugee Law: The Uses of Cultural Jurisprudence," (1998) 11 Harvard Human Rights Journal 311-354; Jim Rice, "International Refugee Law: Misconceiving Reconceptions," (1998) 17(4) Refuge 38-45; Colin Harvey, "Talking About Refugee Law," (1990) 12(2) Journal of Refugee Studies 101-134.

The Law of Refugee Status: Butterworths and Co., 1991. Translated and republished in Japanese (2008) and Russian (2008). Reviews: (1993) 87(2) American Journal of International Law 348-351 (David Martin); (1992) 71 Canadian Bar Review 408-412 (Davies Bagambiire); (1993) 25 Canadian Ethnic Studies 110-111 (Diane Pask); (1992) 14(1) Human Rights Quarterly 145-146 (Mark Gibney); (1994) 8(2) Immigration and Nationality Law and Practice 34-35 (Maryam Samimi); (1992) 7.1 Interights Bulletin 20 (Stefanie Grant); (1991) 3(4) International Journal of Refugee Law 802-803 (Andrew Schoenholtz); (1992) International Migration Review 1014-1015 (Daniel Turack); (1991) 4(3) Journal of Refugee Studies 291-293 (Andrew Shacknove); (1992) 37(1) McGill Law Journal 317-324 (François Crépeau); (1991) 2 Mas Alla Del Derecho 125-128 (Robert Volterra); (1991) 23(2) Ottawa Law Review 717-719 (Warren Creates); (1991) 10(3) Refugee Abstracts 72-74 (Gervase Coles).

## MONOGRAPHS

Interpretation of the Definition of 'Refugee' under Art. 1(A)(2) of the Convention relating to the Status of Refugees, with a view to the elaboration of a Community instrument to guide the application of the Refugee Convention pursuant to Art. 63(1)(c) of the Treaty of the European Communities: European Commission, 2001 (67 pages).

Refugee Rights: Report on a Comparative Survey (with J. Dent): York Lanes Press, 1995 (82 pages).

Toward a Contextualized System of Family Class Immigration: Government of Canada and the Centre for Refugee Studies, 1994 (two volumes, 42 pages).

Rebuilding Trust: Report of the Review of Fundamental Justice in Information Gathering and Dissemination at the Immigration and Refugee Board: Government of Canada, 1994 (88 pages).

Legal Aid in New Brunswick: An Empirical Evaluation (with J. Richardson): Government of Canada, 1983 (285 pages).

## ARTICLES

Foreword, in M. Zieck, *Resettlement as Protection: Integrating Resettlement of Refugees in International Refugee Law* (2024).

Foreword, in D. Chatty and T. Fakhoury eds., *Refugee Governance in the Arab World: The Global Refugee Regime and World Politics* (2024).

“Claiming Queer Liberty,” (2023) 41(1) *Berkeley Journal of International Law* 1-38.

“Rights-Stripping by Agreement.” (2023) 7 *PKI Global Justice Journal* 6.

“The De-Legalization of Global Refugee Protection,” in G. Cataldi and P. Hilpold eds., *Migration and Asylum Policies Systems’ National and Supranational Regimes* (2023) 35-42.

“Atle Grahl-Madsen, Founder of the Academic Discipline of Refugee Law,” (2022) 91(1) *Nordic Journal of International Law* 182-188.

Foreword, in S. Bardutzky, *Refugee and Migration Law in Slovenia* (2022).

Foreword, in M. Vera-Espinoza et al eds., *Latin America and Refugee Protection: Regimes, Logics, and Challenges* (2021).

“The Architecture of the UN Refugee Convention and Protocol,” in C. Costello et al eds., *Oxford Handbook on International Refugee Law* 171-185 (2021).

“Assigning Protection: Can Refugee Rights and State Preferences be Reconciled?,” (2019) 175(1) *Journal of Institutional and Theoretical Economics* 33-45.

“The Global Cop-Out on Refugees,” (2018) 30(4) *International Journal of Refugee Law* 591-604.

“Review Essay: Alexander Betts and Paul Collier, *Refuge: Transforming a Broken Refugee System*,” (2018) 30(1) *International Journal of Refugee Law* 173-178.

“Dialog About a New Asylum System,” (with J. Shapendonk), (2018) 2 *Asiel & Migrantenrecht* 61-68.

“The Michigan Guidelines on Refugee Freedom of Movement,” (2017) 39(1) *Michigan Journal of International Law* 1-4.

“Afterword,” in B. Mayer ed., *Research Handbook on Climate Change, Migration and the Law* (2017) 467-470.

“What is the Meaning of State Protection in Refugee Law?: A Debate,” (with H. Storey), (2016) 28(3) *International Journal of Refugee Law* 480-492.

“Should We Presume State Protection?” (with A. Macklin), (2016) 32(3) *Refugee* 49-53.

“A Global Solution to a Global Refugee Crisis,” (2016) 1(1) *European Papers* 93-99.

“The Michigan Guidelines on Risk for Reasons of Political Opinion,” (2016) 37(2) *Michigan Journal of International Law* 229-241.

“*Non-Refoulement* in a World of Collective Deterrence” (with T. Gammeltoft-Hansen), (2015) 53(2) *Columbia Journal of Transnational Law* 235-284; republished in Chinese (2016) 16 *Peking University International and Comparative Law Review*.

“Prosecuting a Refugee for ‘Smuggling’ Himself,” (2014) 15(81) *Immigration and Citizenship Law eJournal*.

“Food Deprivation: A Basis for Refugee Status?,” (2014) 81(2) *Social Research International Quarterly* 327-339.

“The Michigan Guidelines on the Exclusion of International Criminals,” (2013) 35(1) *Michigan Journal of International Law* 1-13.

“Supervising the Refugee Convention” (with A. North and J. Pobjoy), (2013) 26(3) *Journal of Refugee Studies* 323-330.

“Refugees and Asylum,” in B. Oppeskin, R. Perruchoud, and J. Redpath-Cross, *Foundations of International Migration Law* (Cambridge University Press, 2012), at 177-204.

“Queer Cases Make Bad Law” (with J. Pobjoy), (2011) 44(2) *New York University Journal of International Law and Politics* 315-388.

“EU Accountability to International Law: The Case of Asylum,” (2011) 33(1) *Michigan Journal of International Law* 1-8.

“Leveraging Asylum,” (2010) 45(3) *Texas International Law Journal* 503-545.

“La protection contre l’arbitraire,” (2009) 69(2) *Annales de droit de Louvain* 217-223.

“The Value of Year Books of International Law,” (2008) 27 *Australian Year Book of International Law* i-ii.

“The Human Rights Quagmire of ‘Human Trafficking,’” (2008) 49(1) *Virginia Journal of International Law* 1-49; republished in M. Segrave ed., *Human Trafficking* (2013).

“The Michigan Guidelines on Protection Elsewhere,” (2007) 28(2) *Michigan Journal of International Law* 207-221.

“Forced Migration Studies: Could We Agree Just to ‘Date’?,” (2007) 20 *Journal of Refugee Studies* 349-369 and 385-390 (with response pieces authored by each of Roberta Cohen, Howard Adelman/Susan McGrath, and Josh DeWind).

“Refugee Solutions, or Solutions to Refugeehood?,” (2007) 24 *Refugee* 3-10.

“Why Refugee Law Still Matters,” (2007) 8 *Melbourne Journal of International Law* 89-103.

“Are Trafficked Persons Convention Refugees?,” in *International Association of Refugee Law Judges, Forced Migration and the Advancement of International Protection* (2006), at 97-102.

“The False Panacea of Offshore Deterrence,” (2006) 28 *Forced Migration Review* 56-57.

“Is There a ‘Subjective Element’ in the Refugee Convention’s Requirement of ‘Well-Founded Fear’?” (with W. Hicks), (2004) 26(2) *Michigan Journal of International Law* 505-562.

“The Michigan Guidelines on Well-Founded Fear,” (2004) 26(2) *Michigan Journal of International Law* 491-503.

“The Right of States to Repatriate Former Refugees,” (2004) 20(1) *Ohio State Journal on Dispute Resolution* 175-216; reprinted in (2006) 26 *Immigration and Nationality Law Review*.

“Review Essay: N. Nathwani, *Rethinking Refugee Law*,” (2004) 98(3) *American Journal of International Law* 616-622.

“A Forum for the Transnational Development of Refugee Law: The IARLJ’s Advanced Refugee Law Workshop,” (2003) 15(3) *International Journal of Refugee Law* 418-421.

“Claims to Refugee Status Based on Voluntary but Protected Actions” (with R. Haines and M. Foster), (2003) 15(3) *International Journal of Refugee Law* 430-443.

“The Role of State Protection in Refugee Analysis” (with P. Mathew and M. Foster), (2003) 15(3) *International Journal of Refugee Law* 444-460.

“The Causal Connection (“Nexus”) to a Convention Ground” (with M. Foster), (2003) 15(3) *International Journal of Refugee Law* 461-476.

“Membership of a Particular Social Group” (with M. Foster), (2003) 15(3) *International Journal of Refugee Law* 477-491.

“Internal Protection/Relocation/Flight Alternative as an Aspect of Refugee Status Determination” (with M. Foster), in E. Feller et al eds., *Refugee Protection in International Law* 353-420 (2003); republished as “La possibilité de protection interne / réinstallation interne / fuite interne comme aspect de la procédure de détermination du statut de réfugié” in E. Feller et al eds., *La protection des réfugiés en droit international* 403-473 (2008).

“What’s in a Label?,” (2003) 5 *European Journal of Migration and Law* 1-21.

“The Michigan Guidelines on Nexus to a Convention Ground,” (2002) 23(2) *Michigan Journal of International Law* 207-221.

“Who Should Watch Over Refugee Law?,” (2002) 14 *Forced Migration Review* 23-26; reprinted in *International Association of Refugee Law Judges, Stemming the Tide or Keeping the Balance – The Role of the Judiciary* 393-400 (2002).

“Refugee Law is Not Immigration Law,” (2002) *Proceedings of the Canadian Council on International Law* 134-157, edited version reprinted in (2002) *World Refugee Survey* 38-45.

“Framing Refugee Law in the New World Disorder” (with C. Harvey), (2001) 34(2) *Cornell International Law Journal* 257-320; reprinted in (2002) 22 *Immigration and Nationality Law Review* 191-254.

“Why Supervise the Refugee Convention?,” (2001) 3-5 *Talk Back* 12-13.

“Temporary Protection: Challenge or Solution?” in J. Handmaker, L. de la Hunt, and J. Klaaren eds., *Perspectives on Refugee Protection in South Africa* (2001).

“The Single Superpower and the Future of International Law,” (2000) *Proceedings of the 94<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Society of International Law* 67-69.

- “The International Refugee Rights Regime,” in (2000) 8(2) *Collected Courses of the Academy of European Law* 91-139.
- “Refugee Rights Are Not Negotiable” (with A. Cusick), (2000) 14(2) *Georgetown Immigration Law Journal* 481-539.
- “America, Defender of Democratic Legitimacy?,” (2000) 11(1) *European Journal of International Law* 121-134.
- “The Michigan Guidelines on the Internal Protection Alternative,” (1999) 21(1) *Michigan Journal of International Law* 131-141.
- “The Relationship Between Human Rights and Refugee Law: What Refugee Law Judges Can Contribute,” in *International Refugee Law Judges ed., The Realities of Refugee Determination on the Eve of a New Millennium: The Role of the Judiciary* 80-90 (1999).
- “Crisis in International Refugee Law,” (1999) 39(1) *Indian Journal of International Law* 4-31.
- "Making International Refugee Law Relevant Again: A Proposal for Collectivized and Solution-Oriented Protection" (with A. Neve), (1997) 10 *Harvard Human Rights Journal* 115-211.
- "The Meaning of Repatriation," (1997) 9(4) *International Journal of Refugee Law* 551-558; also published in *European University Institute ed., Legal and Policy Issues Concerning Refugees from the Former Yugoslavia* 4-11 (1997).
- "Fundamental Justice and the Deflection of Refugees from Canada" (with A. Neve), (1997) 34(2) *Osgoode Hall Law Journal* 213-270.
- Review of R. Barsky, *Constructing a Productive Other*, (1996) *International Migration Review*.
- "Is Refugee Status Really Elitist? An Answer to the Ethical Challenge," in J.-Y. Carlier and D. Vanheule eds., *Europe and Refugees: A Challenge?* 79-88 (1997).
- “Can International Refugee Law Be Made Relevant Again?,” [1996] *World Refugee Survey* 14-19.
- “Refugee Claims Arising from Generalized Oppression,” in G. Alfredsson and P. Macalister-Smith eds., *The Living Law of Nations* 61-67 (1996).
- “The Need for a New Vision of International Refugee Law,” in [1996] *Canadian Council of International Law Proceedings* 177-183.
- “Toward the Reformulation of International Refugee Law,” (1996) 15(1) *Refuge* 1-5.
- “The Legal Condition of the Refugee” (with J. Dent), in K. Kerameus ed., *General Reports presented to the XIVth International Congress of Comparative Law* 653-695 (1995).
- “New Directions to Avoid Hard Problems: The Distortion of the Palliative Role of Refugee Protection,” (1995) 8(3) *Journal of Refugee Studies* 288-294; also published in *Australian Council of Churches ed., Proceedings of the Conference on Challenges to Refugee Protection, University of Sydney*, 1994 16-22 (1995).
- “Root Causes as Refugee Protection: A Chimerical Promise?,” in S. Perrakis ed., *Immigration and European Union: Building on a Comprehensive Approach* 117-121 (1995).

- "Three Critical Questions about the Study of Immigration Control," in W. Cornelius et al eds., *Controlling Immigration: A Global Perspective* 49-51 (1995).
- "Preface to Symposium on the Human Rights of Refugees," (1994) 7(1) *Journal of Refugee Studies* 79-81.
- Review of L.B. Sohn and T. Buergenthal eds., *The Movement of Persons Across Borders*, (1994) 88(3) *American Journal of International Law* 564-565.
- "Harmonizing for Whom? The Devaluation of Refugee Protection in the Era of European Economic Integration," (1993) 26(3) *Cornell International Law Journal* 719-735.
- "Labelling the 'Boat People': The Failure of the Human Rights Mandate of the Comprehensive Plan of Action for Indochinese Refugees," (1993) 15(4) *Human Rights Quarterly* 686-702.
- "The Threat of European Integration," (1993) (May/June) *Compass* 15-17.
- Review of V. Muntarhorn, *The Status of Refugees in Asia*, (1993) 12(1) *Refugee Abstracts* 69-70.
- "The Emerging Politics of Non-Entrée," (1992) 91 *Refugees* 40-41; also published as "L'émergence d'une politique de non-entrée," in F. Julien-Laferrière ed., *Frontières du droit, Frontières des droits* 65-67 (1993).
- "The Conundrum of Refugee Protection in Canada: From Control to Compliance to Collective Deterrence," (1992) 4(1) *Journal of Policy History* 71-92; also published in G. Loescher ed., *Refugees and the Asylum Dilemma in the West* 71-92 (1992).
- "Fear of Persecution and the Law of Human Rights", (1992) 91/1 *United Nations Bulletin of Human Rights* 98-123.
- "Re-Interpreting the Convention Refugee Definition in the Post-Cold War Era," in P. Baehr and G. Tessenyi eds., *The New Refugee Hosting Countries: Call for Experience-Space for Innovation* 38-44 (1991).
- "Reconceiving Refugee Law as Human Rights Protection," (1991) 4(2) *Journal of Refugee Studies* 113-131; also published in V. Gowlland and K. Samson eds., *Problems and Prospects of Refugee Law* 9-30 (1992); in K. Mahoney and P. Mahoney eds., *Human Rights in the Twenty-First Century: A Global Challenge* 659-681 (1993); and in M. Crock ed., *Ashgate International Library of Essays on Rights* (2014).
- "A Reconsideration of the Underlying Premise of Refugee Law," (1990) 31(1) *Harvard International Law Journal* 129-183; abstracted in (1991) 10(1) *Refugee Abstracts* 12; republished in H. Lambert ed., *International Refugee Law* 65-119 (2010); and in V. Chetail ed., *International Law and Migration* (2015).
- "Selective Concern: An Overview of Refugee Law in Canada," (1988) 33(4) *McGill Law Journal* 677-715 and 34(2) *McGill Law Journal* 354-357; abstracted in (1989) 8(2) *Refugee Abstracts* 12.
- "'Irregular' Asylum Seekers: What's All The Fuss?," (1988) 8(2) *Refuge* 1-2.
- "International Refugee Law: Humanitarian Standard or Protectionist Ploy?," in A. Nash ed., *Human Rights and the Protection of Refugees Under International Law* 183-188 (1988).
- "The Humane and Just Alternative for Canada," (1987) 7(1) *Refuge* 10-11.



"Mainstream Goals, Dynamic Teaching: The New Clinical Legal Education," (1987) 25(2) Osgoode Hall Law Journal 293-256; also published under the title of "A Structured Approach to Clinical Legal Education" in R. Matas ed., *Legal Education in Canada* 389-403. (1987).

"Poverty Law and Equality Rights: Preliminary Reflections," (1985) 1 Journal of Law and Social Policy 1-16.

"Native Canadians and the Criminal Justice System: A Critical Examination of the Native Courtworker Programme," (1985) 49(2) Saskatchewan Law Review 201-237.

"Compassion and Pragmatism in Refugee Law," (1985) 5(1) Refuge 9-10.

"The Evolution of Refugee Status in International Law: 1920-1950," (1984) 33 International and Comparative Law Quarterly 348-380; abstracted in (1985) 4(4) Refugee Abstracts 1293.

"The Mythical Meritocracy of Law School Admissions," (1984) 34(1) Journal of Legal Education 86-96.

"Persecution by Economic Proscription: A New Refugee Dilemma" (with M. Schelew), (1980) 28 Chitty's Law Journal 190-193; reprinted in (1981) 1(5) Refuge 1-3; abstracted in (1986) 5(1) Refugee Abstracts 1383.

"Certificates of Analysis in Prosecutions under the Narcotics Control Act," (1980) 58 Canadian Bar Review 390-394.

## COMMENTARY

"Trapped in Gaza," Verfassungsblog (Germany), Oct. 25, 2023.

"Acquiescing in *Refolement*," Verfassungsblog (Germany), Sep. 12, 2019; republished in [reflaw.org](http://reflaw.org), Sep. 13, 2019.

"UNHCR's Uncourageous Vision," European Council on Refugees and Exiles Weekly Bulletin, March 8, 2019.

"Dropping the Ball on Asylum," New York Times, November 21, 2018.

"Is there a Global Solution to Refugee Protection?," Talking Migration (podcast), August 9, 2018.

"Refugees in Orbit - Again!," Verfassungsblog (Germany), June 11, 2018.

"There is a Workable Alternative to Australia's Asylum Policy" (with D. Ghezelbash), The Guardian, May 31, 2018.

"A Terrible Signal that International Law can be Flaunted without Consequence," Verfassungsblog (Germany), Feb. 1, 2017.

"Executive (Dis)order and Refugees: The Trump Policy's Blindness to International Law," Just Security, Feb. 1, 2017; republished in [reflaw.org](http://reflaw.org), Feb. 2, 2017.

"A Really, Really Bad Month for Refugees," Verfassungsblog (Germany), Oct. 2, 2016.

"Three Legal Requirements for the EU-Turkey Deal," Verfassungsblog (Germany), Mar. 9, 2016.

“Responding to the Refugee Crisis,” OpenDemocracy.net, Feb. 29, 2016; republished in reflow.org, Feb. 29, 2016; republished in Verfassungsblog (Germany), Mar. 1, 2016.

“Interview with Professor James C. Hathaway,” (2016) 1(1) International Affairs Forum 9-20.

“Moving Beyond the Asylum Muddle,” EJILTalk!, Sep. 14, 2015; republished in reflow.org, Sep. 15, 2016.

“The Conundrum of Concealment,” (2014) reflow.org, September 15, 2014; republished in Australian High Court Blog, November 2014.

“Why the Resistance to Refugee Law?,” UNHCR Global Views, May 23, 2014.

“In Defence of Human Smuggling,” The National Post (Canada), Sept. 13, 2010.

“Unlawful Transport of Refugees is a Policy Outcome,” Australian Financial Review, June 20, 2009; republished in R. Rothfield ed., *The Drownings’ Argument* (2014) 53-56.

“We Can All Help Lift the Refugee Burden,” The Age (Melbourne), June 20, 2009.

“It Took a Boy to Expose Our Cuban Dilemma,” Los Angeles Times, April 21, 2000. Reprinted in Dallas Morning News, April 24, 2000; Cleveland Plain Dealer, April 25, 2000.

“Elián Must Finally Be Heard,” Chicago Tribune, April 20, 2000.

“America’s Apostasy,” (1999) 42(3) Law Quadrangle Notes 10-11.

“Better System Needed for Handling a Refugee Crisis,” The Boston Globe, April 8, 1999.

“The Immigration Reform That Wasn’t,” (1994) 3(3) Canada Watch 38-39.

“Elitist, Mean, and Naive: The Decision of the United States Supreme Court in *Elias-Zacarias*,” Los Angeles Times, January 29, 1992.

“Deterrents and Detention: An Ill-Conceived Afterthought” (with W. Angus), (1987) 7(1) Refuge 8-9; reprinted in Toronto Globe and Mail.

“Something Short of Justice: A Comment on the Refugee Determination Process,” (1982) 1(7) Refuge 2; reprinted in Toronto Globe and Mail

## **ELECTRONIC PUBLICATIONS**

Refugee Caselaw Site ([www.refugeecaselaw.org](http://www.refugeecaselaw.org)), Director, 1999-2014. Included in the Computerworld Smithsonian Collection of the National Museum of American History.

Faculty advisor, reflow.org, 2015-2022.

## **EDITORSHIPS**

Georgian Yearbook of International Law, Editorial Board Member, 2020-present.

Contours (MIT Knowledge Futures Group), Board of Consultants Member, 2020-present.

Cambridge Asylum and Migration Studies, Editor, 2016-present.

Melbourne Journal of International Law, Honorary Member of Advisory Board, 2010-present.

Immigration, Refugee and Citizenship Law Abstracts, Legal Scholarship Network of the Social Science Research Network. Advisory Board member, 2000-present.

Immigration and Nationality Law Reports, Consulting Editor, 1997-present.

Journal of Refugee Studies, Oxford University Press, International Editorial Advisory Board Member, 1987-present.

Refugee, Editorial Board Member, 1982-1983, 1987-1988, 2001-2013.

Australian Year Book of International Law, Editorial Board member, 2009-2010.

Revue québécoise de droit international, Comité de Lecture, 1998-2008.

Journal of Law and Social Policy, Editorial Board Member, 1986-1989.

## **RESEARCH GRANTS**

Australian Research Council, 2010-2013 (to undertake a comparative study of the refugee definition under international law, with Michelle Foster).

European Commission, 2001 (to prepare a comprehensive study on the scope of the Convention refugee definition to serve as the basis for the European Union's directive on harmonization of substantive refugee law).

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, 2001, 1985 (most recently, to prepare study for Global Consultations on International Protection on the internal protection alternative; earlier grant to conduct historical research in UNHCR archives on the evolution of involuntary migration regimes).

Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada, 1997-2000, 1994-1995, 1993-1996, 1988, 1985 (most recently, to prepare a study of the international refugee rights regime, with a focus on meeting the challenges of emerging regimes of temporary protection; earlier grants to produce a comparative study of the human rights of refugees in thirty countries, and to promote critical thinking on the conceptual scope of refugee status).

John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation, 1995-1997 (to facilitate dissemination and international discussion of proposal to establish sub-global regimes of collectivized responsibility toward involuntary migrants).

Walter L. Gordon Research Fellowship, 1994-1995 (full release time award to engage in comparative study of the human rights of refugees).

Ford Foundation, 1993-1996 (to establish an international and interdisciplinary consortium of migration and human rights scholars to design a new model of international refugee protection, in cooperation with the official, intergovernmental, and non-governmental communities).

Fulbright Senior Scholar, 1991-1992 (to support interdisciplinary research on principles for a reconceived system of international refugee law).

Immigration and Refugee Board (Canada), 1989-1991 (to engage in comparative research on the scope of the Convention refugee definition).

Immigration Appeal Board (Canada), 1988 (to complete research on the scope of the Convention refugee definition in Canadian law).

Canadian Law Information Council, 1984-1987 (to research the evolution and interpretation of the Convention refugee definition).

Department of Justice (Canada), 1984-1985, 1981-1983 (most recently, to evaluate programs of access to justice for indigenous peoples; previously study of federally funded legal aid systems).

## **MEDIA INTERVIEWS**

The Age (Melbourne); Al Jazeera America; Associated Press; Atlantic Magazine; The Australian; Australian Broadcasting Corporation; American Prospect; Bergens Tidende; British Broadcasting Service; Canadian Broadcasting Corporation; Caixin Media (China); Canadian Press; CPAC, Canada's Political, Channel ("Talk Politics"); Capitol Radio (Madrid); CTV Television; Calgary Herald; Chicago Tribune; Christian Science Monitor; Czech National Television; Dagens Naeringsliv (Oslo); Dagbladet Information (Denmark); Daily Beast; Daily Signal; Dallas Morning News; Delo (Slovenia); Der Standard (Vienna); Detroit Free Press; de Volkskrant (Amsterdam); Deutsche Welle; Devex; Dispatch Times; Dnevnik (Slovenia); Ecuador Public Radio; Economist; El Confidencial (Madrid); Embassy, Canada's Foreign Policy Newsweekly; Ethics Centre (Sydney); Fast Company; Financial Review (Australia); Finding Humanity Podcast; Finnish Broadcasting Company (YLE); Foreign Policy; Frankfurter Allgemeine Sonntagszeitung; Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung; L'Evangeline (Moncton); Global Television; Globe and Mail (Toronto); The Guardian; Helsingin Sanomat (Helsinki); HVG (World Economy Weekly) (Budapest); Huffington Post; The Independent; Insider; Inverse.com; IRIN News; Justinian Magazine (Australia); La Libre Belgique; Kathmandu Post; Law Society Gazette (London); Los Angeles Times; Lusa (Lisbon); Macleans Magazine; Mainichi Newspaper (Japan); Medill News; Mint Press News; Michigan Daily; Mother Jones; Muslim Network TV; McClatchy Newspapers; National Law Journal; National Public Radio ("Marketplace," "Talk of the Nation," "The Takeaway," "This American Life"); NRC Handelsblad (Netherlands); NTB (Norwegian News Service) (Oslo); New York Times; New York Times Magazine; New Yorker; Now Magazine (Toronto); oko.press (Warsaw); Ontario Lawyers Weekly; Ottawa Citizen; På Høyden; Phnom Pen Post; POLITICO; POLITICOPro; PolitiFact; Radio Canada; Rolling Stone Magazine; San Jose Mercury News; Saturday Night Magazine; Talk Media News; The Telegraph (Delhi); This Morning (Seoul); Toronto Star; Trouw (Amsterdam); United Church Observer (Toronto); Univision; Veja (São Paulo); U.S. News and World Report; Vecer (Slovenia); Verfassungsblog (Berlin); VICE News; The Voice (Melbourne); Wall Street Journal; Washington Post; WILS Radio (Lansing); Windsor Star; The Wire (Auckland); WJLA (Washington, D.C.); Xtra (Toronto); 168 Ora (Budapest).

## **EXTERNAL CONSULTING**

Australia, Department of Immigration and Ethnic Affairs, 1996 (refugee law).

Asylum Access Ecuador, 2016 (refugee law).

Asylum Access Tanzania, 2015 (refugee law).

Australia, Human Rights and Equal Opportunity Commission, 1995 (refugee law).

Australia, New South Wales, Legal Aid Commission of New South Wales, 1994 (refugee law).

Australia, Norfolk Island, 1985 (international civil and political rights).

Camerini/Robertson Filmmakers (New York), 1993-2000 (educational film series on involuntary migration produced for PBS).

Canada, Department of Citizenship and Immigration, Refugees Branch, 2004 (international refugee law and policy).

Canada, Department of Citizenship and Immigration, Legislative Review Advisory Group, 1997 (refugee law).

Canada, Department of Citizenship and Immigration, 1994 (convened and co-chaired national consultation on reform of family class immigration).

Canada, Department of Citizenship and Immigration, 1993 (convened and co-chaired consultative process on gender equity in migration programs).

Canada, Department of Foreign Affairs, 1987-1990 (assisted in design of a mechanism to incorporate human rights criteria in foreign aid allocations).

Canada, Deputy Ministers' Committee on Justice, Security, and Human Rights, 2005 (terrorism and human rights protection).

Canada, Family Allowances Act Review Committee, 1986 (panel chair).

Canada, Immigration and Refugee Board, 1993-1994 (commissioned to conduct independent review of Board's compliance with principles of fundamental justice.)

Canada, Pay Equity Hearings Tribunal, 1988 (educational methodology).

Canada, Plaut Commission on Refugee Determination, 1984-1985 (refugee law).

Canadian Broadcasting Corporation, 1987 (social welfare law).

Canadian International Development Agency, 1997 (assessment of the viability of reform of the Cuban legal and judicial system).

Canadian International Development Agency and Queen's University International Migration in Southern Africa Project, 1995-1998 (comparative survey of migration laws and policies, advised on viability of regional migration law regime.)

Central European University, 2024 (evaluation of summer school program on forced displacement).

European Council on Refugees and Exiles, 1998 (refugee law).

European Union and Greek Council for Refugees, 2000 (moderator for educational video series on refugee law).

Fulbright Specialist Roster, 2016-present.

Hotline for Refugees and Migrants (Tel Aviv), 2016, 2018 (refugee law).

Legal Aid Ontario (retained by Henein Hutchison Robitaille LLP), 2022-present (expert opinion on migrant and refugee detention).

Leigh Day Solicitors (London), 2018 (refugee law).

Netherlands, Advisory Committee on Aliens' Affairs, 2006 (refugee status determination procedures).

Netherlands, Ministry of Security and Justice, 2017 (refugee law).

New Zealand, Crown Law Office, 2010 (refugee and human rights law).

New Zealand, Department of Labour, 2005 (design and facilitate a series of interdepartmental workshops on refugee rights).

New Zealand, Department of Labour, 2005 (advice on duties of non-penalization and non-refoulement).

Open Society Justice Initiative, 2023 (expert opinion on duty to naturalize refugees).

Refugee Advice and Casework Service (Australia), 1995 (refugee law).

South Africa, Department of Home Affairs, and the Institute for Democracy in South Africa, 1997-1999 (development of a national and regional refugee protection system).

Sweden, Migration Board, 2001 (overview of challenges in application of refugee definition).

Switzerland, Federal Office for Refugees Legal Services and International Affairs Division, 1997-1998 (refugee law).

United States Department of State: Jacob L. Martin Fellow, 2012.

University of British Columbia, 2009 (evaluation of the Faculty of Law).

University of Victoria, Faculty of Law, 1990 (clinical legal education).

## **EXTERNAL LECTURES**

Amnesty International: London, 2011, 2006, 2004, 2003, 2001, 2000, 1999, 1998, 1997, 1996, and 1991; Kingston, 1989.

American University of Paris: Paris, 2023.

Asylum Access: Quito, 2015; San Francisco, 2017, 2014; Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia, 2014; Bagamoyo, Tanzania, 2014.

Atkinson College Department of Social Science: Toronto, 1994, 1993.

Australian Administrative Appeals Tribunal: Sydney: 2022.

Australian Department of Immigration and Ethnic Affairs: Canberra, Melbourne, Sydney, 1995.

Australian National University, Faculty of Law: Canberra, 2007, 2008.

Australian Refugee Review Tribunal, Melbourne, Sydney, 2014, 2008, 2007, 1995.

Boalt Hall School of Law, University of California: Berkeley, 1992.

California Department of Justice, Civil Rights Division: Oakland, 2024.

Canadian Department of External Affairs: Ottawa, 1988, 1987.

Centre for National Security Studies: Kingston, 1994.

Centre for Refugee Studies Summer Course: Toronto, 2006, 1996, 1995, 1994, 1993.

Chuo University Law Summer School: Melbourne, 2009.

Danish Refugee Council: Copenhagen, 1992.

European Council on Refugees and Exiles: Berlin, 2016; Madrid, 2012; Budapest, 2007; Belgrade, 2006; Valencia, 2005; Warsaw, 2004; Portoroz, 2003; Sintra, 2002; Sarajevo, 2001; Berlin, 2000; Budapest, 1999; Paris, 1998; Dublin, 1997; Sintra, 1997; Lisbon, 1996; Rome, 1995; Athens, 1994; Oxford, 1993; Barcelona, 1992.

European Judicial Training Network: 6-week online course, 2019.

European University Institute, Eighth Session of the Academy of European Law: Florence, 1997.

Federal Court of Canada: Montebello, 1992.

Finnish Refugee Advice Centre: Helsinki, 2003, 1993.

Freedom House, Lawyers for Human Rights, and ProBono.org: Johannesburg: 2012.

Freie Universität of Berlin: 2016.

Greek Council for Refugees: Athens, 1995.

Harvard Law School: Boston, 2005, 1997, 1996, 1995, 1994, 1993, 1992, 1991, 1990, 1989.

Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society: 2021.

Hong Kong Law Society: Hong Kong, 2020, 2016, 2014.

Hungarian Helsinki Committee and UNHCR: Budapest, 2001.

Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada: Calgary, Cornwall, Kingston, Montreal, Ottawa, Toronto, Vancouver, Victoria, 2014, 1993, 1992, 1991, 1990, 1989.

Immigration Appeal Board of Canada: Ottawa, 1987.

International Association of Refugee Law Judges, Africa Chapter: Mombasa, 2012.

International Association of Refugee Law Judges: Head of Faculty for first Advanced Workshop on Refugee Law: Auckland, 2002.

Irish Refugee Legal Service: Dublin, 2001.

Israeli Immigration Appeals Tribunal: Tel Aviv, 2015.

Israeli Judges' Institute: Neve Ilan, 2015.

Japan Association for Refugees: Tokyo, 2005.

Jewish Immigrant Aid Society: Montreal, 1990.

Korean Bar Association and UNHCR: Seoul, 2014.

Kyoto University Faculty of Law: Kyoto, 2002.

Lahore University of Management Sciences, Faculty of Law: Lahore, 2017.

Law Society, Immigration Law Committee Advanced Workshop in Refugee Law: London, 2009, 2006, 2005, 2004, 2003.

Malaysian Bar Council: Kuala Lumpur, 2014.

Malta Office of the Refugee Commissioner: Valletta, 2011.

Memorial Association for Refugee Protection: Moscow, 1999.

National Law School of India University: Bangalore, 1998.

Nauru, Department of Multicultural Affairs: Nauru and Brisbane, 2018.

Newfoundland Continuing Legal Education Programme: St. John's, 1989.

New Zealand Law Society: Auckland, 2015.

New Zealand Refugee Status Appeals Authority and Refugee Status Branch: Auckland, 2015, 2005.

Northwestern University, Center for Forced Migration Studies: Chicago, 2011.

Norwegian Directorate of Immigration: Oslo, 2021, 2016, 2012, 2003, 2007.

Norwegian Immigration Appeals Board: Oslo, 2012, 2010.

Norwegian Organization for Asylum Seekers: Oslo, 1993.

Ontario Legal Aid Plan: Toronto, 1990.

Organisation suisse d'aide aux réfugiés: Zurich, 2014.

Oxford University Refugee Studies Programme: Oxford, 2007, 2006, 2005, 2004, 2003, 2001, 2000, 1999, 1998, 1997, 1996, 1995, 1994, 1993, 1991, 1990.

Queen's University Belfast and the Law Centre of Northern Ireland: Belfast, 2011.

Refugee Status Advisory Committee of Canada: Montebello, 1987.

Salzburg Global Seminar, Cutler Fellows Program: Washington, D.C., 2022.

Social Assistance Review Board of Ontario: Toronto, 1987.

Southwestern University School of Law Summer Program in International and Comparative Law: Vancouver, 2006, 2005.



Stanford University Geospatial Center: Palo Alto, 2014.

Swedish Administrative Court: Gothenburg, 2017.

Swiss Council for Refugees: Bern, 2000.

Tbilisi State University, Faculty of Law: Tbilisi, 2022.

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, London Branch Office: Oxford, 1998.

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, Sarajevo Branch Office, Regional Thematic Seminar on Integration and Rights of Refugees: Skopje, 2005.

Universidad Internacional Menéndez Pelayo: Cuenca, Spain, 2006, 2005.

Université Catholique de Louvain-la-Neuve: Louvain-la-Neuve, Belgium, 2023.

University of Addis Ababa: Addis Ababa, Ethiopia: 2019.

University of Amsterdam, Faculty of Law: Amsterdam, 2019, 2018, 2017, 2016, 2015, 2014, 2013, 2012, 2010, 2009, 2007, 2006.

University of Helsinki: Helsinki: 2017.

University of Ljubljana: Ljubljana: 2018.

University of Melbourne: Melbourne, 2015, 2014, 2013, 2012, 2011, 2007.

University of Michigan, Knight-Wallace Journalism Program: Ann Arbor, 2017, 2015.

University of New South Wales, Kaldor Centre for International Refugee Law, 2024.

University of the South Pacific: Port Vila: 2017.

University of Tokyo, Human Mobility Studies Program: Tokyo: 2011, 2010.

University of Toronto, Faculty of Law: Toronto, 1988, 1987, 1986.

Vanderbilt University, Law School and College of Arts and Science, Nashville: 2017.

York University, Osgoode Hall Law School, Toronto: 2024.

## **SPEECHES**

Bonavero Institute of Human Rights, Oxford University, Oxford, February 2025: Launch Event, “The Absolute Prohibition of *Refoulement* and Exceptional Circumstances.”

Australian National University, Annual Hon. Michael Kirby Lecture in International Law, Canberra, November 2024: “Claiming Queer Liberty.”

International Law Association, International Law Weekend, New York, October 2024: “The Core Paradox of International Refugee Law.”

World Refugee and Migration Council, Ottawa, October 2023: “Responding to Climate-Induced Forced Migration.”

VULNER Final Conference, Keynote Address, Brussels, June 2023: “The Quagmire of Vulnerability in Asylum Law.”

University of Copenhagen, Nordic Asylum Seminar on Entanglements in Refugee and Migration Law, May 2023: Comments on Nik Tan, “Transnational Asylum: Towards a Principled Framework?”

Social Market Foundation, London, May 2023: “A Bold Plan to Save International Refugee Protection.”

University of California at Los Angeles, International Conference on Forced Migration, April 2023: “The De-Legalization of Global Refugee Protection.”

St. Louis University, Center for International Law Conference on Refugees at Risk, Keynote Address, St. Louis, April 2023: “A Bold Plan to Save International Refugee Protection.”

Tbilisi State University, Faculty of Law, Levan Alexidze Lecture, Tbilisi, December 2022: “Contemporary Challenges in Refugee Protection: Human Rights and State Perspectives.”

Amsterdam Centre for Migration and Refugee Law, Amsterdam, October 2022: Comments on the Launch of *Grasping Legal Time: Temporality and European Migration Law*, by Martijn Stronks.

Centre for Refugee Studies Summer Course, Keynote Address, Toronto, June 2022: “The Future of International Refugee Law 70 Years Later.”

Università da Napoli l’Orientale, Final Conference of the Migration and Asylum Policies Systems Project, Naples, May 2022: “The De-Legalization of Global Refugee Protection.”

Tbilisi State University, Faculty of Law, Tbilisi, May 2022: “The Global Cop-Out on Refugees.”

Judicial Academy of the Czech Republic, Prague, March 2022: “Questioning Refugee Law.”

Harvard Law School, Boston, November 2021: “Abusing Public Health Powers at the Border.”

Doughty Street Chambers, London, September 2021: “A Conversation in Honour of the 70<sup>th</sup> Anniversary of the Convention relating to the Status of Refugees.”

Geneva Graduate Institute, Global Migration Lecture Series, Geneva, September 2021: “Conversation on the Launch of *The Rights of Refugees under International Law*, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition.”

International Association of Women Judges, Keynote Address to the 15<sup>th</sup> Biennial Conference, Auckland, April 2021: “Women in Search of Protection.”

Canadian Immigration, Refugee, and Citizenship National Moot, Keynote Address, February 2021: “The World’s Most Powerful Mechanism of Human Rights Protection.”

European Asylum Support Office, Thematic Conference on “Membership of a Particular Social Group”: Valleta, Malta, January 2020: “The Interpretive Muddle of Membership of a Particular Social Group.”

Swiss Institute of Comparative Law, Conference on Comparative Migration Law: Methodological Challenges and Future Horizons: Lausanne, December 2019: “Comparative Refugee Law as International

Refugee Law.”

Case Western Reserve University School of Law: Cleveland, November 2019: “The Global Cop-Out on Refugees.”

University of Michigan, International Refugee Assistance Project: Ann Arbor, November 2019: “Making Sense of Refugee Law in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century.”

Association québécoise des avocats et avocates en droit de l’immigration: Montreal, October 2019: “Enjeux récents en droit des réfugiés.”

UNHCR United Nations Office: New York, September 2019: “The Global Cop-Out on Refugees.”

New York City Bar Association: New York, September 2019: “Genocidal Intent and the Rohingya Refugee Crisis.”

University of Beirut, Issam Fares Institute: Beirut, May 2019: “The Global Cop-Out on Refugees: Why the World Needs a Bold Plan to Save Refugee Protection.”

University of Addis Ababa, Centre for Human Rights: Addis Ababa, May 2019: “The Architecture of International Refugee Law.”

University of Namibia, Faculty of Law: Windhoek, April 2019: “The Global Cop-Out on Refugees: Why the World Needs a Bold Plan to Save Refugee Protection.”

University of Cape Town, Faculty of Law: Cape Town, April 2019: “Current Developments and Challenges in International Refugee Law.”

National University of Singapore, Centre for International Law: Singapore, April 2019: “The False Panacea of ‘Thin’ Protection: Why We Need a Bold Plan to Save Refugee Protection.”

National Chengchi University School of Law: Taipei, April 2019: “The Architecture of International Refugee Law.”

University of Chicago, Keynote Address to the Society of Fellows’ Weissbourd Conference: Chicago, April 2019: “The False Panacea of ‘Thin’ Protection: Why We Need a Bold Plan to Save Refugee Protection.”

Ghent University, Conference on “Families Beyond Borders: Migration with or without Private International Law”: Ghent, March 2019: “Reconciling Refugee Autonomy to Private International Law.”

Emory University, Keynote Address to the Emory International Law Journal Symposium: Atlanta, February 2019: “The False Panacea of ‘Thin’ Protection: Why We Need a Bold Plan to Save Refugee Protection.”

University of Michigan, Donia Human Rights Center: Ann Arbor, November 2018: “Detaining Refugee Children: What’s at Stake?”

University of Manitoba Faculty of Law, Robson Hall Distinguished Visitors Lecture Series: Winnipeg, September 2018: “Why We Need a Bold Plan to Save Refugee Protection.”

Max Planck Institute for Research on Collective Goods, 36<sup>th</sup> International Seminar on the New

Institutional Economics: Florence, June 2018: “Without Money: Making Refugee Responsibility-Sharing a Reality.”

Utrecht University: Middelburg, May 2018: “The Role of Local Authorities in Protecting Refugees.”

University of London School of Advanced Studies: London, May 2018: “The UN’s Comprehensive Refugee Response Framework: Actually a Contingent Refugee Assistance Project.”

University of Ljubljana: Ljubljana, May 2018: “The UN’s Comprehensive Refugee Response Framework: Actually a Contingent Refugee Assistance Project.”

Federal Court of Australia: Melbourne, May 2018: “Is There a Duty to Avoid Risk?”

Australian Administrative Appeals Tribunal: Sydney, May 2018: “Making the Rule of Law Matter in Asylum Adjudication.”

Vanderbilt Law School: Nashville, October 2017: “Making International Refugee Law Relevant Again: How to Move Beyond Crisis Thinking.”

Finnish Center for Human Rights and Parliament of Finland: Helsinki, September 2017: “Meeting the Global Refugee Challenge.”

Le club de droit international: Den Hague, May 2017: “Fixing the Global Refugee System.”

Hague Institute for Global Justice and the Meijers Committee, Conference on “A Human Act or Devil’s Pact?”: Den Hague, May 2017: “A New Way Forward for International Refugee Law.”

University College London, Roundtable on Queer Migration, Diaspora, and Asylum: London, May 2017: “Is Refugee Law Really Friendly to Queer Asylum Claims?”

Asylum Access Conference on Refugee in Tanzania: Dar es Salaam, May 2017: “Toward the Economic Empowerment of Refugees.”

Lahore University of Management Sciences, Shaikh Ahmad Hassan School of Law, Khalid Ishaque Distinguished Lecture: Lahore, May 2017: “Fixing the Global Refugee System.”

University of the South Pacific School of Law: Port Vila, Vanuatu, April 2017: “Fixing the Global Refugee System.”

Kappa Alpha Pi Professional Pre-Law Fraternity: Ann Arbor, March 2017: “Engaging the Global Refugee Crisis.”

Center of Analysis and Public Affairs, Conference on Asylum and the Interamerican System for the Protection of Human Rights: Bogotá, Colombia, October 2016: “Moving Refugee Protection onto the Interamerican Agenda.”

University of Waterloo Centre for International Governance Innovation, Conference on Canadian Leadership Opportunities: Ottawa, August 2016: “Canadian Leadership at the September UN Refugee Summit and Beyond.”

Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies Global Migration Lecture: Geneva, June 2016: “Fixing the International Refugee System.”

European Fundamental Rights Agency Conference on Rights, Respect, and Reality, Keynote TedX Address: Vienna, June 2016: “Fixing the International Refugee System.”

University of Tokyo, 50<sup>th</sup> Transnational Law Seminar: Tokyo, May 2016: “Fixing the International Refugee System.”

Waseda University, Institute of Comparative Law: Tokyo, May 2016: “Responding to the Crisis in International Refugee Protection.”

International Association of Refugee Law Judges, European Chapter: Oslo, May 2016: “Protection Within the Meaning of Art. 1(A)(2) of the Refugee Convention.”

European Society of International Law and European Law Students’ Association: Amsterdam, May 2016: “Fixing the Refugee System.”

Harvard University, Keynote Speech to the Conference on Shifting Landscapes of Asylum in North America: Boston, May 2016: “Thinking Globally About Refugee Protection.”

Ottawa Immigration Law Conference, Keynote Speech to Annual Conference: Ottawa, April 2016: “State Protection: Questioning the Presumption.”

American Bar Association Annual Meeting: New York, April 2016: “Asylum Law’s Enigma: Particular Social Group.”

Amnesty International, Michigan Branch: Ann Arbor, April 2016: “Policies on the Refugee Crisis: A Conversation with Professor James C. Hathaway.”

Columbia University, Global Policy Initiative Conference on a Global Framework on a Global Framework for Large-Scale Refugee Movements: New York, April 2016: “Towards a Global Framework on Responsibility Sharing.”

Duke Law School, Law and Markets Workshop: Durham, March 2016: “Models for Sharing Refugee Burdens and Responsibilities.”

Amnesty International, International Secretariat Workshop on Global Refugee Reform: London, February 2016: “A Five-Point Plan to Fix the Refugee Protection System.”

University of Michigan, Kappa Mega Alpha: Ann Arbor, November 2015: “Understanding the European Refugee Crisis.”

University of Michigan, International Institute: Ann Arbor, November 2015: “Making Sense of the Migration Crisis in Europe.”

Griffith Law School: Brisbane, Australia, September 2015: “Moving Beyond Good Intentions: The Road to Refugee Rights.”

Humboldt University: Berlin, May 2015: “Moving Beyond Good Intentions: The Road to Refugee Rights.”

Tel Aviv University, Faculty of Law: Tel Aviv, May 2015: “Moving Beyond Good Intentions: The Road to Refugee Rights.”

University of Auckland, Faculty of Law: Auckland, April 2015: "Moving Beyond Good Intentions: The Road to Refugee Rights."

Stanford University, Keynote Speech to Stanford Association for International Development Conference on Forced Migration: Palo Alto, April 2015: "Moving Beyond Good Intentions: The Road to Refugee Rights."

American Society of International Law, Annual Meeting: Washington, D.C., April 2015: Moderator and Commentator for "New Voices: International Refugee Law and Displacement."

University of California, San Diego, Speakers' Series on Seeking Asylum in North America: La Jolla, January 2015: "What Makes a Political Refugee 'Political'?"

Michigan Law School, Center for International and Comparative Law, Workshop Series: Ann Arbor, November 2014: "International Refugee Law: An Introduction to a System that Makes Human Rights Real."

Lund University and Uppsala University, Migration Law Symposium: Lund, Sweden, October 2014: Commentator on Matthew Scott, "Observations from the pilot study on the practice and perspectives of lawyers in the United Kingdom and Sweden regarding protection from environmentally related harm in an era of climate change."

International Commission of Jurists, Expert Roundtable on Asylum Claims Based on Sexual Orientation and/or Gender Identity: London, October 2014: "Membership of a Particular Social Group: How Good Intentions Made a Mess of Something Simple."

University of Nottingham, International Law Association Seminar Series: Nottingham, October 2014: "What Makes a Political Refugee 'Political'?"

Legal Aid Ontario, Keynote Speech to Conference Celebrating the 20<sup>th</sup> Anniversary of the Refugee Law Office: Toronto, June 2014: "Why Presume State Protection?"

Stanford University, Center on Democracy, Development, and the Rule of Law: Palo Alto, June 2014: "The Challenge of Knowledge Production for Refugee Protection Decision-Making."

European University Institute: Fiesole, Italy, May 2014: "Is the Dublin Regulation Really Legal?"

European University Institute, Robert Schuman Centre for Advanced Studies: Fiesole, Italy, May 2014: Commentator on J. Fernandez-Huertas Moraga, "Tradable Refugee Admissions Quotas in EU Asylum Policy."

Sichuan University, Center for Tibetan Studies: Chengdu, China, May 2014: "Thoughts on a Solution to the Tibetan Refugee Crisis."

Sichuan University, School of Law: Chengdu, China, May 2014: "Understanding the Value of Refugee Law."

International Detention Coalition and Asia Pacific Refugee Rights Network Conference on Implementing Alternatives to Immigration Detention: Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia, April 2014: "Strategic Litigation: A Useful Means to Challenge Wrongful Detention?"

Notre Dame Law School: South Bend, Indiana, April 2014: "Emancipating International Refugee Law."

Stanford University, Freeman Spogli Institute for International Studies Working Group on Responding to Refugees: Palo Alto, January 2014: “Juxtaposing Refugee Rights and Responsiveness: Is There a Conflict?”

University of San Francisco School of Law: San Francisco, January 2014: “Seeking Creative Answers to the Crisis in Refugee Law.”

International Association of Refugee Law Judges: Götheburg, Sweden, November 2013: “Considering Credibility.”

University of Melbourne, School of Graduate Research: Melbourne, November 2013: “The Meaning of Leadership in the Academic Community.”

Bergen University Faculty of Law, Inaugural Atle Grahl-Madsen Memorial Address: Bergen, Norway, May 2013: “Atle Grahl-Madsen: Celebrating the Work of the Founder of the Academic Discipline of International Refugee Law.”

UNESCO Center on Law and Migration: Rabat, Morocco, May 2013: “Moving Towards North African Participation in the International Refugee Regime.”

University of Amsterdam Conference on the Practice of Shared Responsibility in International Refugee Law: Amsterdam, May 2013: Commentator on M. den Heijer, “Territorial Refugee Protection,” and N. Franzen, “Extraterritorial Refugee Protection.”

Asylum Access and Thai Committee for Refugees Expert Seminar: Bangkok, May 2013: “Why Refugee Law?”

Melbourne Law School Global Law Students’ Association: Melbourne, April 2013: “Thinking Globally.”

New School Conference on Food and Immigrant Life: New York, April 2013: “Food Deprivation as the Basis for Refugee Status.”

U.S. Department of State, Jacob L. Martin Fellowship Address: Washington, D.C., November 2012: “Changing the Way We Protect Refugees.”

University of Michigan International Law Workshop: Ann Arbor, November 2012: “Is the European Union’s Refugee Regime Really Legal?”

International Association of Refugee Law Judges, Africa Chapter, Keynote Address: Mombasa, Kenya, October 2012: “Finding Global Solidarity in Refugee Law.”

Cambridge University and University of Michigan Roundtable on the Future of Refugee Convention Supervision: Cambridge, September 2012: “Moving Towards Meaningful Accountability under the Refugee Convention.”

Immigrant Services Society of British Columbia and Centre for Refugee Studies of York University Conference on Canada and Refugee Resettlement: Research and Innovation for the 21st Century, Keynote Address: Vancouver, June 2012: “Making Resettlement Matter.”

UNHCR Headquarters, Food for Thought Seminar: Geneva, May 2012: “Protection Elsewhere: What the Refugee Convention Allows (and Requires).”

UNHCR Third Academic Network Seminar, Keynote Address: Istanbul, May 2012: “What is an Urban Refugee? And Does it Matter?”

Queen’s University, Faculty of Law: Kingston, Ontario, October 2011: “Saving International Refugee Law.”

London Migration Research Group, London School of Economics and Political Science: London, October 2011: “Queer Cases Make Bad Law.”

University of Melbourne, Public Seminar: Melbourne, September 2011: “Is the Malaysia Solution Legal?”

Maltese Ministry for Justice and Home Affairs, Celebration of the 60<sup>th</sup> Anniversary of the Refugee Convention: Valletta: June 2011: “Saving International Refugee Law.”

Trinity College Dublin and the Irish Refugee Council, Celebration of the 60<sup>th</sup> Anniversary of the Refugee Convention: Dublin: June 2011: “Keeping Faith with the Refugee Convention.”

University of Amsterdam Law School Expert Seminar on Shared Responsibility in International Refugee Law, Keynote Address: Amsterdam: May 2011: “Responsibility Sharing: What the Refugee Convention Requires (and Allows).”

Nordic Asylum Law Seminar, Keynote Address: Copenhagen: May 2011: “Rebuilding International Refugee Law: The Next Nordic Legacy?”

Institute of Advanced Legal Studies: London: May 2011: “Why the Dublin Regulation is Illegal.”

Tribhuvan University and Nepal Bar Association: Kathmandu, Nepal: May 2011: “Accession, Domestication, or a Continued Legal Patchwork: Thoughts on Nepal’s Future Legal Relationship to Refugees.”

UNHCR Community Forum: Chandragadi, Nepal: May 2011: “Learning from the Protection of Bhutanese Refugees in Nepal.”

Melbourne Law School Guest Lecture Series: Melbourne: May 2011: “Why Refugee Law is the Best.”

Research Workshop on Critical Issues in International Refugee Law, York University Centre for Refugee Studies, Keynote Address: Toronto: April 2011: “Saving International Refugee Law.”

Inaugural Professorial Fellow Lecture: Melbourne: December 2010: “Constraints on the Choice of a Country of Asylum.”

Refugee Law Procedures Workshop: Toronto: October 2010: “What Does International Law Require of a Refugee Status Determination Procedure?”

University of Toronto Faculty of Law, Constitutional Law Workshop: Toronto: October 2010: “The Lawfulness of Refugee Boat Arrivals.”

University of Toronto Faculty of Law, Globalization Workshop: Toronto: September 2010: “Dictating Asylum: What Does International Law Allow?”



University of Tokyo Human Security Symposium, Keynote Address: Tokyo: September 2010: "Saving International Refugee Law."

Norwegian Directorate of Immigration, Annual Public Forum, Keynote Address, Oslo: June 2010: "Constraints on the Choice of Country of Asylum."

Harvard Law School and New York Law School Conference on the Future of Legal Education, New York: April 2010: "The Influence of U.S. Legal Education Paradigm on Legal Education Abroad."

Refugee and Immigrant Legal Centre, Annual General Meeting, Melbourne: November 2009: "Taking the Proactive Path: The Need for Refugee Advocates to Advance a Protection Alternative."

Australian Academy of Law, Sydney: November 2009: "The Forgotten Freedom – Freedom from Fear: A Response to Chief Justice James Spigelman."

Refugee Council of Australia, Melbourne: November 2009: "Australian Cooperation in Southeast Asia: Opportunity or Disaster?"

Humanitarian Crisis Hub Launch, Melbourne: November 2009: "Do We Really Believe in Human Rights?"

Cuenca Colloquium on International Refugee Law, Cuenca, Spain: September 2009: "The Risks of Regionalism in Refugee Law."

Victorian Foundation for Survivors of Torture Annual Oration, Melbourne: June 2009: "Making International Refugee Law Relevant Again."

Faculty of Law, University of Leiden, Netherlands: April 2009: "Why *Non-Refoulement* is Resisted by States, and What We Can Do About It."

Australian National University College of Law, Canberra: March 2009: "Our Dirty Little Not-So-Secret: Thoughts on the Economics of Legal Education in Australia."

Law Institute of Victoria, Melbourne: March 2009: "Well-Founded Fear - The Challenge of Refugee Status Determination."

Université catholique de Louvain, Louvain, Belgium: March 2009: "La protection contre l'arbitraire."

Université libre de Bruxelles, Belgium: March 2009: "Making International Refugee Law Relevant Again."

AUSAID, Canberra: February 2009: "Does it Really Make Sense to Fight 'Human Trafficking'?"

Annual Human Rights Day Lecture, Mallesons Stephen Jaques, Melbourne: December 2008: "Whatever Happened to the Fight to End Slavery?"

Australian National University, Canberra: November 2008: "The Human Rights Quagmire of 'Human Trafficking.'"

Human Rights and Civil Law Conference, Victoria Legal Aid, Melbourne: November 2008: "Assessing the Prospects for Australian Compliance with International Refugee Law."

Auckland University Faculty of Law, Auckland, September 2008: “Leveraging Asylum.”

Chuo University Law School, Tokyo, April 2008: “Charting the Future Course of International Refugee Law.”

Hong Kong Refugee Advice Center, Benefactors’ Luncheon, Hong Kong, April 2008: “Refugee Law: Human Rights Made Real.”

Australian National University, Canberra: March 2008: Keynote Speech at launch of Vol. 26 of the Australian Yearbook of International Law.

Council of Australian Administrative Tribunals, Melbourne: March 2008: “The Future of Asylum Law: Lessons from the Saga of the *Tampa*.”

Council of Australian Law Deans, Sydney: February 2008: “Challenges for Australian Legal Education in a Globalized World.”

Australian Migration Review Tribunal and Refugee Review Tribunal Member Conference, Melbourne: February 2008: “The Muddled State of ‘Membership of a Particular Social Group.’”

Federal Court of Canada: November 2007, Ottawa: “Why Refugee Law Still Matters.”

University of Michigan Law School, International Law Workshop: September 2007, Ann Arbor: “What’s All the Fuss About Human Trafficking?”

Centre for International and European Union Law, Università degli Studi di Macerata, Macerata, Italy: May 2007: “A Modern Positivist Understanding of the Sources of International Law.”

Institute for Legal Education, Università degli Studi di Macerata, Macerata, Italy: May 2007: “Metodologie di Insegnamento del Diritto del Sistema Universitario degli Stati Uniti.”

Westminster Abbey Seminar Series: April 2007, London: “Why Refugee Law Still Matters.”

Central European University: April 2007, Budapest: “Resisting the Slide Into Legal Ambiguity.”

Centro de Estudios Políticos y Constitucionales: April 2007, Madrid: “Understanding Refugee Law as Human Rights Protection.”

New York University School of Law, International Law Workshop: March 2007, New York: “What’s All the Fuss About Human Trafficking?”

University of Sydney Faculty of Law: February 2007, Sydney: “Refugee Solutions, or Solutions to Refugeehood?”

University of Melbourne Faculty of Law, Conference on Protection Elsewhere: International Law and the Offshore Processing and Protection of Refugees: February 2007, Melbourne: “Effective Protection is Neither.”

University of Melbourne Faculty of Law 25<sup>th</sup> Allen Hope Southey Memorial Lecture: February 2007, Melbourne: “Why Refugee Law Still Matters.”

Stanford University Law School, International Law Workshop: February 2007, Palo Alto: “What’s All the Fuss About Human Trafficking?”

International Association of Refugee Law Judges Biennial Meeting: November 2006, Mexico City: “When Does Human Trafficking Raise Refugee Protection Concerns?”

London School of Economics and Political Science Centre for the Study of Human Rights; Heythrop Institute for Religion, Ethics and Public Life; and Jesuit Refugee Service: October 2006, London: “Refugee Solutions, or Solutions to Refugeehood?”

International Association for the Study of Forced Migration, 10<sup>th</sup> Biennial Conference: June 2006, Toronto: “Forced Migration Studies: Could We Agree Just to ‘Date’?”

International Refugee Rights Conference: June 2006, Toronto: “Resisting the Slide Into Legal Ambiguity.”

Immigration Law Teachers’ Workshop: May 2006, Las Vegas: “Is International Refugee Law Relevant to U.S. Asylum Law?”

Centro de Estudios Políticos y Constitucionales: April 2006, Madrid: “The False Logic of Extraterritorial Deterrence.”

United Nations University: December 2005, Tokyo: “Making Refugee Rights Meaningful: The Challenge for East Asia.”

Tulane University Law School Symposium on Human Trafficking: April 2005, New Orleans: “Protecting the Victims of Human Trafficking.”

European Journal of International Law and University of Michigan Center for International and Comparative Law Symposium: May 2004, Florence: “Europe’s Role in Refugee Protection.”

University of Ottawa Faculty of Law, Gordon Henderson Lecture: March 2004, Ottawa: “Human Trafficking, Smuggling, and the Protection of Human Rights through Refugee Law.”

University of Arizona James E. Rogers College of Law, Academic Enrichment Program: February 2004, Tucson: “Human Trafficking, Smuggling, and the Protection of Human Rights through Refugee Law.”

University of Washington School of Law, Ted. L. Stein Distinguished Lecture: January 2004, Seattle: “Human Trafficking, Smuggling, and the Protection of Human Rights through Refugee Law.”

University of British Columbia Faculty of Law Workshop on Illegal Migration and Globalization: January 2004, Vancouver: “The Causal Nexus Requirement as a Challenge to the Protection as Refugees of the Victims of Trafficking and Smuggling.”

Ohio State University Moritz College of Law Conference on Post-Conflict Dispute Resolution and Nation-Building: January 2004, Columbus: “The Conceptual Incoherence of Voluntary Repatriation.”

Yale University Center for International and Area Studies: April 2003, New Haven: “Refugee Policy in Canada and the United States Post-9/11.”

University of Michigan Law School Agora on Operation Iraqi Freedom: April 2003, Ann Arbor: “Was the Cost to Collective Security Just Too High?”

Queen's University Faculty of Law: March 2003, Kingston, Ontario: "The Lawfulness of Interdicting Refugees in International Spaces."

International Association of Refugee Law Judges: October 2002, Wellington: "The Underlying Agenda of the Global Consultations on International Supervision of Refugee Law."

International Association of Refugee Law Judges: October 2002, Wellington: "Establishing a Transnational Judicial Conversation on Refugee Jurisprudence: An Introduction to the Refugee Caselaw Site."

High Court of New Zealand: October 2002, Auckland: "The Role of Appellate Judges in the International Protection of Refugees."

International Law Association of New Zealand and Faculty of Law, University of Auckland: October 2002, Auckland: "Lessons Learned from the Voyage of the *Tampa*."

Centre for International and European Law on Immigration and Asylum of the University of Konstanz and Human Rights Centre of the University of Potsdam Conference on A Single, Fair and Efficient Asylum Procedure: June 2002: Potsdam, "What's In a Label?"

University of Tokyo Faculty of Law: April 2002, Tokyo: "The Potential for the Sharing the Burdens and Responsibilities of Refugee Protection in Asia"

International Council of Voluntary Agencies Global Consultation on International Refugee Protection: December 2001, Geneva: "Taking Oversight of Refugee Law Seriously"

National Workshop for District Court Judges: November 2001, San Diego: "The Discriminatory Impact on Non-Citizens of the USA-Patriot Act"

Canadian Council on International Law: October 2001, Ottawa: "Refugee Law is Not Immigration Law."

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees Global Consultations on International Protection Expert Roundtable: September 2001, San Remo, Italy: "The Internal Protection/Relocation/Flight Alternative as an Aspect of Refugee Status Determination."

European Commission and Swedish Migration Board Conference on International Protection Within a Single Asylum Procedure: April 2001, Norrköping, Sweden: "Understanding Refugee Protection as Human Rights Protection."

International Association for the Study of Forced Migration: January 2001, Johannesburg: "Protecting Refugees for the Duration of Risk."

International Association of Refugee Law Judges: October 2000, Bern: "The Internal Protection Alternative."

Supreme Court of Canada 125<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Symposium: September 2000, Ottawa: "The Challenge of Justifying Migration Control"

American Society of International Law: April 2000, Washington, D.C.: "Can Refugee Law Survive the End of the Cold War?"

University of British Columbia Research Workshop on Migration From China: March 2000, Vancouver: "Migration, Human Rights, and Security Issues."

United Nations Day Observance: October 1999: Ann Arbor: "Why the U.S. Needs the U.N.: Beyond an Appeal to Idealism."

Georgetown University Law Center Conference on the Supreme Court and Immigration and Refugee Law: October 1999: Washington, D.C.: "Refugee Rights Are Not Negotiable: A Critique of the Legacy of the Decisions in *I.N.S. v. Stevic* and *I.N.S. v. Cardoza-Fonseca*."

Carnegie Endowment for International Peace: October 1999: Washington, D.C.: "The Uneasy Relationship Between U.S. and International Refugee Law."

European Journal of International Law and University of Michigan Center for International and Comparative Law Symposium on the Role and Limits of Unilateralism in International Law: September 1999: Ann Arbor: "America, Defender of Democratic Legitimacy?"

United Nations Association - USA: May 1999: Ann Arbor: 'Refugees and Kosovo.'

Fulbright Association of Southeast Michigan: April 1999: Ann Arbor: "Beyond Kosovo -- Coming to Grips with the International Refugee Crisis."

International Association for the Study of Forced Migration: December 1998: Jerusalem: "Resuscitating the Right to Seek and to Enjoy Asylum."

International Association of Refugee Law Judges: October 1998: Ottawa: "Human Rights and the Refugee Convention: Stocktaking on the 50th Anniversary of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights."

Belgian Commissioner General for Refugees Conference on The Geneva Convention at the Dawn of the 21<sup>st</sup> Century: September 1998: Brussels: "Refugee Law is Worth Saving."

Lawyers for Human Rights Conference on Refugees in the New South Africa: March 1998: Pretoria: "The Issue of Temporary Protection."

Oxford University Refugee Studies Programme Conference on the Growth of Forced Migration: March 1998: Oxford: "The Virtues of Modesty: Why the Refugee Regime Ought Not Lose its Focus."

Jadavpur University Centre for Refugee Studies: February 1998: Calcutta: "Developing Perspectives on Refugee Studies."

Indian Society of International Law: February 1998: New Delhi: "Collectivized and Solution-Oriented Protection as an Answer to the Current Crisis in International Refugee Law."

University of Michigan Law School Legal Theory Workshop: January 1998: Ann Arbor: "Why Refugee Law Matters."

Department of Justice Immigration Law Group: January 1998: Toronto: "How Can Canada Promote the Reform of International Refugee Law?"

Canadian Council of Churches Forum on Uprooted People: October 1997: Toronto: "Global Causes and International Responses to Forced Migration."

Palais de Nations: October 1997: Geneva: "Making International Refugee Law Relevant Again: A Proposal for Collectivized and Solution-Oriented Protection."

Ethiopian Community Development Council Conference on the African Refugee Crisis: September 1997, Washington, D.C.: "New Approaches to Managing Refugee Crisis Situations in Africa."

Danish Centre for Human Rights Conference on the Reception of Refugees: October 1996, Copenhagen: "Temporary Protection: Challenge or Solution?"

European University Institute: June 1996, Florence: "The Meaning of Repatriation."

Canadian International Development Agency Roundtable on Legal and Judicial Cooperation: April 1996, Meech Lake, Quebec: "Should Cultural Relativism Inform Programs of Legal and Judicial Cooperation?"

University of Windsor and the Refugee Office, Diocese of London Conference: April 1996, Windsor, Ontario: "The Proposed Canada-U.S. Asylum Sharing Agreement: What Will It Mean?"

York University Walter Gordon 1995-1996 Research Lecture: February 1996, Toronto: "Reconceiving International Refugee Law."

Canadian Council for Refugees Interdiction Workshop: February 1996, Toronto: "A Critical Analysis of the Proposed Canada-U.S. Memorandum of Agreement."

Canadian Bar Association, Ontario Branch: November 1995, Toronto: "Claims by Gay Men and Lesbians to Convention Refugee Status."

European Task Force on Canadian Studies Conference on Migration Policy and Practice: November 1995, Berg en Dal, Netherlands: "Fundamental Justice and the Deflection of Refugees from Canada."

Canadian Council on International Law: October 1995, Ottawa: "Globalism and Regionalism: The Challenge of Migratory Flows."

Sydney University Law School: August 1995, Sydney: "Is Refugee Status Really Elitist? An Answer to the Ethical Challenge."

Council on Foundations: July 1995, Minneapolis: "Immigrants and Refugees: When Global Becomes Local."

Conference on Europe and Refugees: April 1995, Antwerp: "The Notion of Refugee: A Legal Point of View."

XIVth World Congress of Comparative Law: July 1994, Athens: "General Report: The Legal Condition of the Refugee."

American Association of Law Libraries: July 1994, Seattle: "Asylum-Seekers: Navigating the Changing Environment."

European Commission Conference on Immigration and the European Union: June 1994, Athens: "Root Causes as Refugee Protection: A Chimerical Promise?"

Australian Council of Churches Conference on Challenges to Refugee Protection: February 1994, Sydney; "The Fallacy of the 'Right to Remain' as Human Rights Protection."

United Nations Forum on New Imperatives in International Development and Global Migration: February 1994, Toronto: "A New Vision of International Refugee Law."

Heald Lecture in Administrative Law, College of Law, University of Saskatchewan: September 1993, Saskatoon: "Fundamental Justice, International Comity, and the Deflection of Refugees from Canada."

University of Cambridge Research Centre for International Law: May 1993, Cambridge: "Thoughts on a Communitarian Vision of Refugee Law."

Harbourfront Centre Public Affairs Forum: April 1993, Toronto: "When Refugees Come Calling: New Questions, New Voices."

Centre for U.S. - Mexican Studies Conference on Controlling Illegal Immigration: March 1993, San Diego: "The Compatibility of International Refugee Law and Migration Control."

Cornell International Law Journal Symposium on Political and Legal Barriers to Asylum: February 1993, Ithaca, N.Y.: "Harmonizing for Whom? The Devaluation of Refugee Protection in the Era of European Economic Integration."

Harvard Law School Workshop on New Issues in Asylum and Refugee Determination: February 1993, Boston: "The Reconceptualization of 'Persecution' as Risk to Basic Human Rights Resulting from a Failure of State Protection."

Conference on Migration, Human Rights, and Economic Integration in North America: November 1992, Toronto: "Harmonizing for Whom? The Devaluation of Refugee Protection in the Era of Supranational Integration."

Colloquium on the Comprehensive Plan of Action: October 1992, Manila: "Substantive Compliance with International Refugee Law: Migrants or Refugees?"

Seventh Annual Conference on Computers and Legal Education: June 1992, Toronto: "Database Developments in Refugee Law."

Child Sexual Abuse Workshop: June 1992, St. John's, Newfoundland: "Under Challenge: The Services Delivery Dilemma."

Harvard Law School Ford Fellowship Program in Public International Law: April 1992, Boston: "Of Conflicts Between Refugee Law and the Concept of Community."

Colloque sur le statut juridique de la zone internationale: April 1992, Paris: "The Emerging Politics of Non-Entrée."

Roberts Centre Seminar on Forced Migration: December 1991, Oxford: "Refugees or Economic Migrants?"

Boalt Hall Human Rights Law Group: November 1991, Berkeley: "Supranational Protection of Human Rights: Situating the Prospects for the Interamerican System."

Interamerican Legal Services Association: November 1991, Bogotá: "Canada and the Interamerican Human Rights System: What Contribution to Expect?"

Graduate Institute of International Studies and United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees Colloquium on Problems and Prospects of Refugee Law: May 1991, Geneva: "Reconceiving Refugee Law as Human Rights Protection."

Department of Justice Conference on Immigration Law: May 1991, Toronto: "The Fragile State of International Refugee Law: Time for a New Initiative?"

International Seminar on Refugees and Displaced Persons in New Host Countries: April 1991, Budapest: "Re-Interpreting the Convention Refugee Definition in the Post-Cold War Era."

Oxford University International Research and Advisory Panel Conference: January 1991, Oxford: "Reconceiving Refugee Law as Human Rights Protection."

Human Rights in the Twenty-First Century Conference: November 1990, Banff, Alberta: "Reconstruction of Refugee Law on a Human Rights Foundation."

York University Centre for Refugee Studies Conference on Canadian and United States Refugee Policy: May 1990, Toronto: "The Leading Edge of Persecution."

Canadian Bar Association Continuing Legal Education Seminar on Refugee Claims: December 1989, Toronto: "The Determination of Refugee Claims Grounded in Generalized Oppression."

Osgoode Hall Law School Centennial Celebration: September 1989, Toronto: "Facing the Future: The Challenge for Legal Education at Osgoode."

Canadian Council for Refugees: November 1988, Toronto: "Irregular Asylum-Seekers: What's All the Fuss?"

Atkinson College Outreach Program to the Hispanic Community: November 1988, Toronto: "Recent Change in Canadian Refugee Law."

Netherlands Conference of Legal Clinics: May 1988, Leeuwarden, Netherlands: "Toward A Strategic Practice of Poverty Law."

Canadian Council for Refugees: March 1988, Kingston: "Promoting the Critical Appraisal of Refugee Law."

Canadian Human Rights Foundation Conference on Human Rights and the Protection of Refugees Under International Law: Montréal, December 1987: "International Refugee Law: Humanitarian Act or Protectionist Ploy?"

Canadian Council for Refugees: Toronto, November 1987: "The Principle of Safe Third Country in Refugee Law."

International Commission of Jurists and Canadian Bar Association: August 1987, Ottawa: "Canada's Treatment of Refugees."

Canadian Bar Association (Ontario) Advanced Immigration Law Seminar: June 1987, Toronto: "Recent Developments in Refugee Determination Procedures."



University Centre for European Studies Colloquium on the Right of Internal Asylum or Sanctuary: June 1987, Montreal: "International Law and the Obligation to Protect Asylum Claimants."

Ontario Institute for Studies in Education Colloquium on Cooperative Legal Education: June 1987, Toronto: Commentator on L. Taman, "Cooperative Legal Education."

Canadian Association of Law Teachers: May 1987, Hamilton: Commentator on L. Taman, "Cooperative Legal Education."

York University Community Relations Department: April 1987, Toronto: "Refugees and the Third World."

Canadian Council for Refugees: March 1987, Toronto: "International Law and the Return of Refugee Claimants to Countries of Sojourn."

York University Dean of Graduate Studies Seminar Series: February 1987, Toronto: "Refugees and the Law: Comparative Perspectives."

York University Law and Society Colloquium: November 1986, Toronto: "A Critical Appraisal of the Role of Refugee Law."

Osgoode Hall Law Journal Faculty Seminar Series: October 1986, Toronto: "Mainstream Goals, Dynamic Teaching: The New Clinical Legal Education."

Oxford University Conference on the Rights and Obligations of Refugees in Africa: September 1986, Oxford: "The Obligation of Western Nations to Share the Burden of the African Refugee Crisis" (abstracted in (1987) 6(1) Refugee Abstracts 1758).

AIDS Awareness Week: June 1986, Toronto: "Public Health and Individual Rights."

Canadian Association of Law Teachers: May 1986, Winnipeg: "A Structured Approach to Clinical Legal Education".

Standing Conference of Canadian Organizations Concerned for Refugees: May 1986, Toronto: "Canada and the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees."

First International Conference on Conflict Resolution and Peace Studies: January 1986, University of the South Pacific, Fiji: "A Reconsideration of the Underlying Premise of Refugee Law" (abstracted in J. Mass et al., Toward a World of Peace (1986) 398).

Association des juristes d'expression française de l'Ontario: November 1985, Toronto: "L'éducation juridique en français dans les facultés de 'common law' du Canada."

Federation of Law Societies' Conference on Legal Education: October 1985, Winnipeg: "A Structured Approach to Clinical Legal Education."

International Youth Conference: August 1985, Toronto: "An Introduction to Refugee Law".

Refugee Week, York University: February 1985, Toronto: "Refugee Law and State Protection."

## LAW REFORM

Third Party Intervention in *COCG and Others v. Lithuania* (Eur. Ct. H. Rts.), July 2024.

Canada, Standing Senate Committee on Human Rights: November 2023: “Study of Forced Global Displacement.”

*Amicus curiae* brief in *Huisa-Huisa v. Mayorkas* (USCA DC), November 2021.

*Amicus curiae* brief in *Perez v. Garland* (USCA9), August 2021.

*Amicus curiae* brief in *Negusie v. Garland* (USCA5), August 2021.

*Amicus curiae* brief in *Huisa-Huisa v. David Pekoska* (USDC DC), February 2021.

Expert affidavit in *Human Rights First v. Chad Wolf* (USDC DC), December 2020.

*Amicus curiae* brief in *PJES v. Chad Wolf* (USCA DC), December 2020.

*Amicus curiae* brief in *Albence v. Chavez* (USSC), November 2020.

*Amicus curiae* brief in *PJES v. Chad Wolf* (USDC DC), August 2020.

*Amicus curiae* brief in *JBBC v. Chad Wolf* (USDC DC), June 2020.

Open Letter from Prominent Canadians to the Prime Minister of Canada on the Protection of Refugees in during the Covid-19 Crisis, May 2020.

*Amicus curiae* brief in *Al Otro Lado v. Wolf* (USCA 9<sup>th</sup>), February 2020.

*Amicus curiae* brief in *RSF v. Barr* (USCA 9<sup>th</sup>), February 2020.

Expert affidavit in *Canadian Council for Refugees et al v. Minister of Immigration* (Federal Court of Canada), June 2018.

*Amicus curiae* brief in *Garcia Garcia v. Sessions* (USSC), February 2018.

*Amicus curiae* brief in *Martinez Cazun v. Sessions* (USSC), February 2018.

*Amicus curiae* brief in *Garcia v. Sessions* (USCA 7<sup>th</sup>), February 2018.

*Amicus curiae* brief in *Cazun v. Sessions* (USCA 3<sup>rd</sup>), July 2017.

*Amicus curiae* brief in *Duress Exception to Persecutor Bar* (US BIA), July 2017.

*Amicus curiae* brief in *Garcia and Garcia v. Sessions* (USCA 1<sup>st</sup>), July 2017.

*Amicus curiae* brief in *Castro v. U.S. Department of Homeland Security* (USCA 3<sup>rd</sup>), January 2017.

*Amicus curiae* brief in *Negusie v. Holder* (USBIA), November 2016.

*Amicus curiae* brief in *Jennings v. Rodriguez* (USSC), November 2016.

*Amicus curiae* brief in *Perez Guzman v. Lynch* (USCA 9<sup>th</sup>), September 2016.

University of British Columbia and University of Michigan, Expert Workshop on Reforming Refugee Law as Shared Responsibility: Vancouver, July 2016 (co-chair).

European Legal Network on Asylum: Amsterdam, May 2013: "Mobilizing to Challenge Refugee Law Decisions Before the Court of Justice of the European Union."

Non-Governmental Workshop on the Future of Asylum Law in Nepal: Kathmandu, Nepal: May 2011: "Common Principles for Advancing a Refugee Protection Framework."

Canadian Deputy Ministers' Committee on Justice, Security, and Human Rights: October 2005, Ottawa: "Challenges and Vision for Future Reform of Refugee Protection."

Gordon Henderson Roundtable Discussion: March 2004, Ottawa: "The Future of Canada's Refugee Status Determination System."

European Commission *Ad Hoc* Meeting of Legal Experts on Asylum: March 2001, Brussels: "Elaboration of a Community Instrument to Guide Application of the Refugee Convention Pursuant to Art. 63(1)(c) of the Treaty of the European Communities."

Ad Hoc Committee of Experts on the Legal Aspects of Asylum (CAHAR) of the Council of Europe: September 1999, Strasbourg, France: "The Legal Protection of Persons in Case of Massive and Sudden Influx."

Interamerican Commission on Human Rights: October 1996, Washington, D.C.: "The Role for Sub-Global Organizations in Implementing a Collectivized and Solution-Oriented Response to Involuntary Migration."

Canada, Standing Committee on Citizenship and Immigration of the House of Commons: March 1996, Ottawa: "Study of the Preliminary Draft Agreement Between Canada and the United States of America Regarding Refugee Claims."

Canada, Standing Committee on Citizenship and Immigration of the House of Commons: March 1995, Ottawa: "Study of Gender-Based Claims to Convention Refugee Status."

Canada, Legislative Committee on Bill C-86 of the House of Commons: August 1992, Ottawa: "Bill C-86, An Act to Amend the Immigration Act."

Canada, Standing Committee on Legal and Constitutional Affairs of the Senate: March 1988, Ottawa: "Bill C-55, An Act to Amend the Immigration Act, 1976."

Canada, Standing Committee on Legal and Constitutional Affairs of the Senate: October 1987, Ottawa: "Bill C-84, The Deterrents and Detention Act, amending the Immigration Act, 1976."

Canada, Legislative Committee on Bill C-55 of the House of Commons: September 1987, Ottawa: "Bill C-55, An Act to Amend the Immigration Act, 1976."

Ontario, Standing Committee on the Administration of Justice: February 1986, Toronto: "Sexual Orientation and Equality Rights."

Canada, Consultation on Refugee Determination in Canada: September 1984, Toronto: "Refugee Status Determination in Canada."

## TEACHING MATERIALS

- “Comparative Asylum Law” (2015, 2013, 2011, 2003, 2000, 1999).
- “Emerging Responses to Forced Migration” (2001, 1999).
- “Frameworks for the Study of Law” (1997, 1995).
- “Intensive Programme in Immigration and Refugee Law” (1998, 1996, 1994, 1993, 1991, 1990).
- “International Human Rights Law: Readings, Problems, and Clinical Exercises” (1995, 1993, 1992, 1989, 1988, 1987, 1986).
- “International Queer Rights” (2024).
- “International Refugee Law” (2019, 2018, 2017, 2016, 2015, 2014, 2013, 2012, 2011, 2010, 2009, 2007, 2006, 2005, 2003, 2002, 2001, 2000, 1999, 1998, 1997).
- “Law and Poverty: Readings, Problems, and Clinical Exercises” (1989, 1988, 1987, 1986).
- “Problem Solving Initiative: Designing a New Global Refugee Protection System” (2021).
- “Refugee Rights Workshop” (2021, 2019, 2018, 2016, 2007, 2006, 2005).
- “Status relatifs au droit des consommateurs” (1980).
- “Why Have Borders?” (2014, 2001)

## SERVICE

University of Michigan, 1998-2022: Director, Program in Refugee and Asylum Law, 1998-2022; Global Affairs Committee, 2011-2022; Faculty Advisor, Salzburg Cutler Fellows Program, 2021-2022; Graduate Programs and Foreign Affiliations, 2010-2012; 2015-2016; Advisory Board, Center for International and Comparative Law, 1998-2008; Academic Standards Committee, 2005-2008; Co-moderator, International Law Workshop, 1999-2003; Technology Committee, 2000-2001 (chair); Journals and Symposia Committee (2000-2001); Research Committee (2000-2001); Admissions and Financial Aid Committee, 1999-2000 (chair); Clinics Committee, 1998-1999.

University of Melbourne, 2008-2010: Dean of Law (2008-2010); University Senior Executive Committee (2008-2010); University Advancement Committee (2008-2010); University “Towards 2011” Commission (2009-2010); Law School Faculty Council (chair, 2008-2010); Law School Executive Committee (chair, 2008-2010); Law School Budget Committee (2008-2010); Law School Faculty Recruitment Committee (2008-2010); Law School Equality Committee (2009-2010).

Osgoode Hall Law School of York University, 1984-1998: Academic Policy Committee, 1989-1991; 1992-1993 (chair, 1992-1993); Administrative Council, York University Centre for Refugee Studies, 1992-1996; Admissions Advisory Committee, 1984-1988 (chair, 1986-1987, 1987-1988); Associate Dean of Law, 1989-1991; Centre for Race and Ethnic Relations of York University Advisory Board, 1987-1989; Centre for Refugee Studies, Director of Refugee Law Research Unit, 1988-1996; Clinical Education Committee, 1984-1989; Curriculum Review Committee, 1988-1989; Director of Clinical Education, 1984-1989; Equality Committee, 1990-1991; Faculty Recruitment Advisory Committee, 1990-1991, 1995-1996; Graduate Studies Committee, 1997-1998, 1995-1996; Merit Pay Committee, 1989; Osgoode Hall Law School Faculty Association (President, 1995-1996); Parkdale Community Legal Services Board of Directors, 1984-1987; Presidential Advisory Committee on H.I.V., 1989-1991;

Priorities and Finance Committee, 1993-1994 (chair, 1993-1994); Refugee Documentation Project Advisory Committee, 1984-1988 (chair, 1986-1987); Research Advisory Committee, 1993-1994, 1989-1991 (chair, 1989-1991); Senate of York University, 1993-1996; Senate Committee on Research, 1993-1994; Senate Committee on Teaching and Learning, 1986-1989; Student Awards Committee, 1989-1991; Student-Faculty Relations Committee, 1989-1991; Teaching Project Advisory Committee, 1997-1998; York Community Connection Board of Directors, 1984-1985; York University Centre for International and Strategic Studies Administrative Council, 1995-1996; York University Discipline Tribunal, 1995-1996.

## **GRADUATE SUPERVISION**

Evelien van Roemburg, Ph.D., University of Amsterdam, “The Effectiveness of UNHCR’s Supervisory task regarding States’ Compliance with the UN Refugee Convention and Protocol” (2021, examining committee member).

Hilary Evans Cameron, S.J.D., University of Toronto, "When in Doubt: The Law of Fact-Finding in Canadian Refugee Status Determination" (2016, examining committee member).

Vladislava Stoyanova, Ph.D., Lund University, “Human Trafficking, Slavery, Servitude and Forced Labor: Conceptual Limits and States’ Positive Obligations” (2014, external opponent).

Heko Scheltema, Ph.D., European University Institute, “The Application of Public International Law by the European Court of Human Rights: A Legal Empirical Analysis” (2014, examining committee member).

Nicholas McGeehan, Ph.D., European University Institute, “The Marginalization of Slavery in International Law” (2013, examining committee member).

Lieneke Slingenberg, Ph.D., Vrije Universiteit, Amsterdam, “Between Sovereignty and Equality: The Reception of Asylum Seekers under International Law” (2011-2012, examining committee member).

Kees Wouters, Ph.D., Faculty of Law, University of Leiden: “International Legal Standards for Protection from *Refoulement*” (2009, examining committee member).

Jason Pobjoy, LL.M. by thesis, Melbourne Law School, “Ministerial Discretion under the Migration Act” (2008-2009, co-supervisor).

Ifeoma Okwuje, Ph.D., University of Michigan Department of Political Science and School of Public Policy, “International Human Rights Conventions: Compliance and the Convention-Making Process” (2002-2005, supervisory committee member).

Michelle Foster, S.J.D., University of Michigan Law School: “Refuge from Deprivation: Forced Migration and Economic and Social Rights in International Law ” (2001-2004, supervisor).

Gerry Simpson, S.J.D., University of Michigan Law School: “Great Powers and Outlaw States in International Law: Unequal Sovereigns” (2000-2002, supervisory committee member).

Catherine Dauvergne, Ph.D., Australian National University: “Border Law: Migration and Identity in Immigrant Nations” (2000, examining committee member).

James Tieman, LL.M, Osgoode Hall Law School: "Whither Refugee Protection? An Ethical Analysis of the 'Right to Remain'" (1997-1998, supervisor).

Marjoleine Zieck, Ph.D., Faculty of Law, University of Amsterdam: "Voluntary Repatriation of Refugees: A Legal Analysis" (1997, examining committee member).

Elizabeth Adjin-Tettey, D. Jur., Osgoode Hall Law School: "A Feminist Analysis of the Definition of the Convention Refugee Definition" (1993-1996, supervisor).

Jeanne Donald, LL.M., Osgoode Hall Law School: "Refugee Claims Based on the Criminalization of a Fundamental Human Right: Prosecution or Persecution?" (1993-1996, supervisory committee member).

Michael Barutciski, LL.M., Osgoode Hall Law School: "The Reinforcement of Non-Entrée and the Subversion of UNHCR: Displacement and International Assistance in Bosnia-Herzegovina" (1993-1995, supervisor).

Pierre Lizée, Ph.D., York University Department of Political Science: "Building Peace: The Challenges and Contradictions of the Cambodian Peace Process" (1995, examining committee member).

Suzanne Egan, LL.M., Osgoode Hall Law School: "The Right of Asylum and the Principle of *Non-Refoulement* in International Law: State Practice at the Global Level" (1987-1991, supervisor).

Maureen Smith, M.A., York University Faculty of Arts: "The Concept of Safe Third Country in Refugee Protection" (1987-1992, supervisor).

Marilyn Dolmage, M.S.W, York University Faculty of Social Work: "Social Work for Social Justice" (1989, examining committee member).

Alexandra Lo, LL.M. candidate, Osgoode Hall Law School: "The Right to Food: A Survey of the Path to an International Food Convention" (1986-1991, supervisor).

Gary Stein, LL.B./M.E.S., Osgoode Hall Law School: "Legal Process and the Impact of Popular Education" (1985-1988, supervisory committee member).

## **RESEARCH SUPERVISION**

Human Rights Law: Ravi Jain and Tashia Jithoo (2000); Randi Zlotnik (1989), Darrell Doxtdator (1988).

International Human Rights Law: Malcolm Rogge (1998), Tamara Levy (1995-1996), Payam Akhavan (1989), Sydne Conover-Taggart (1987).

International Refugee and Migration Law: Xun Yuan (2016); Cari Carson (2015); Jonah Eaton (2010); Jason Pobjoy (2008); Alla Karagodin (2006); Bill Hicks (2004); Bridgette Carr (2002); Michelle Foster (2001); Mark Beougher (2000); Michael Kagan (1999-2000); Clea Stanton (1999-2000); Anne Cusick (1999); Ravi Jain (1999); Jonathan Chudler (1999); James Tieman (1997), Jeanne Donald (1993), Michael Barutciski (1993), Jeffrey Meade (1987), David Petrasek (1986), Steven Tress (1985).

Research Scholars: John Trajer, European University Institute (2021); Constantin Hruschka, Max Planck Institute (2019); Niamh Kinchin, University of Wollongong (2019); Tadesse Kassa Woldetsadik, Addis Ababa University (2019); Max Cherem, Kalamazoo College, Michigan (2018); Mirjam Streng, Tel Aviv University (2018); Lauren Nishimura, Oxford University (2016-2018); Rabah Aynaou, Mohammed 1<sup>st</sup> University, Morocco (2017); Ender Kuzu, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Turkey (2017); Ulf Stückemann, European University Viadrina (2017); Moritz Baumgartel, Université libre de Bruxelles (2016); Salvo

Nicolosi, Ghent University (2016); Anna Lise Purkey, McGill University (2016); Galya Ruffer, Northwestern University (2016); Lili Song, East China University of Politics, Science and Law (2016); Stephanie Motz, University of Lucerne (2015); Kate Ogg, Australian National University (2015); Vladislava Stoyanova, Lund University (2015); Zelalem Teferra, Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies (2014); Cristiano d'Orsi, Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies (2013); Tim Braimah, Middlesex University (2013); Huang Yunsong, Sichuan University (2012-2013); Julian Lehmann, Dresden University of Technology (2012); Samo Bardutzky, University of Ljubljana (2012); Emanuela Parisciani, Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna (2012); Thomas Gammeltoft-Hansen, Danish Institute for International Studies (2011); Simone Alt, University of Konstanz (2010); Mehreen Afzal, European University Institute (2007); Nora Markard, Humboldt University (2007); Hoon Koo Yeo, Korean Judiciary (2006); Martin Jones, Osgoode Hall Law School (2006); Michelle Foster, University of Melbourne (2005); Jenn Bedlington, Government of Australia, retired (2004); Catherine Phuong, University of Newcastle (2004); Michael Barutciski, Canterbury University (2003-2004); Pene Mathew, Australian National University (2003); Luis Peral, Carlos III University of Madrid (2003); Siang-Soo Kim, Korean Judiciary (2002-2003); Jacques Mangala, Université catholique de Louvain (2001-2003); Erik Røxstrom, University of Bergen (1998-1999).

Michigan Journalism Fellows: Pam O'Toole, BBC World Service (2004); Thao Hua, Los Angeles Times (1998-1999).

## **COMMUNITY SERVICE**

AIDS Committee of Toronto: Board of Directors, 1987-1989 (Vice-Chair, 1988-1989).

Asylum Access: Senior Advisor, 2013-2022; Founding Patron, 2008-2022; Board of Directors, 2005-2008.

Amnesty International (Canada): Refugee Policy Committee, 1984-1985.

Australian Academy of Law (ex officio member), 2008-2010.

Canadian Association of Law Teachers: National Executive Committee, 1987-1988; Chair of Clinical Education Section, 1985-1986.

Canadian Human Rights Foundation: National Council, 1988-1998.

Council of Australian Law Deans, 2008-2010.

European Council on Refugees and Exiles: Counsel on Strategic Litigation, 2012-2013.

Expedited Removal Monitoring Project and Study (Harvard Law School and University of California, Hastings College of the Law): Advisory Board, 1997-2001.

Inland Refugee Society, Vancouver: Volunteer English as Second Language Instructor: 2010.

International Association for the Study of Forced Migration: Vice-President: 1998-2001.

International Refugee Law Mooting Competition, Budapest: Chief Justice: 2007.

Laskin Memorial Moot Court Competition: Judge, 1986-1988.

Max Planck Institute for Social Anthropology: Advisory Board Member to VULNER Research Project, 2019-2024.

Right to Privacy Committee: Steering Committee, 1985-1988.

Sri Lanka Campaign for Peace and Justice: Advisory Council, 2009-2012.

Technische Universitat Chemnitz, Critical Evaluation of the Common European Asylum System: Advisory Board, 2017-2020.

United States Committee for Refugees and Immigrants: Board of Directors, 2006-2008; Counsel on International Protection, 2008-2022.

University of Amsterdam, Research Project on Shared Responsibility in International Law: Advisory Board, 2011-2016.

Utrecht University, Research Project on Cities of Refuge: Scientific Board Member, 2016-2023.

Victorian College of the Arts, Centre for Cultural Partnerships: Advisory Committee: 2008-2010.

World Refugee and Migration Council: Council Member, Steering Committee Member, 2023-present.

**PROFESSIONAL ACCREDITATION** Called to the Bars of New Brunswick (1982) and Ontario (1986).

Completed course of study at the International Institute of Human Rights and the International Center for University Human Rights Teaching, Strasbourg, France, 1985.

**ASSOCIATIONS** American Society of International Law, International Association for the Study of Forced Migration, International Association of Refugee Law Judges.

**LANGUAGES** Excellent knowledge of French and Spanish.

**CITIZENSHIP** Canada and the United States of America.