

JULIAN ARATO

Professor of Law, University of Michigan Law School
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ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS:

UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN LAW SCHOOL, Ann Arbor, MI 2022 – present
Professor of Law

Courses: International Trade Law; International Law; Contracts; Corporations; Colloquium on International Economic Law

BROOKLYN LAW SCHOOL, Brooklyn, NY
Associate Dean of Faculty Research and Scholarship 2022 – 2022
Professor of Law 2020 – 2022
Assistant / Associate Professor of Law 2015 – 2020
Co-Director, Dennis J. Block Center for the Study of International Business Law 2017 – 2022
Awards: Distinguished Faculty Member of the Year, 2017-2018

COLUMBIA LAW SCHOOL, New York, NY
Visiting Professor of Law 2021 (fall)
Associate-in-Law, Postdoctoral Fellow & Lecturer in Law 2013 – 2015

EDUCATION:

COLUMBIA LAW SCHOOL, J.S.D., 2016
Dissertation: *Toward a Private Law Theory of International Investment Law*

NEW YORK UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF LAW, J.D., *cum laude*, 2011; LL.M., 2012
Honors: Jerome Lipper Prize for outstanding work in international law
Institute for International Law and Justice (IILJ) Scholar (J.D.–LL.M.)
Journal of International Law and Politics, Senior Articles Editor 2010-2011

UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE, KING'S COLLEGE, M.Phil., Political Thought & Intellectual History, 2008

COLUMBIA COLLEGE, B.A., History & Philosophy, *magna cum laude*, 2007

PUBLICATIONS:

ARTICLES AND ESSAYS:

The Institutions of Exceptions (in progress)

Policy Exceptionalism (with Kathleen Claussen & J. Benton Heath) (in progress)

Reforming Shareholder Claims in ISDS, J. INT'L DISP. RES. ____ (forthcoming 2023) (with Kathleen Claussen, Jaemin Lee, & Giorgio Zarra)

The Elastic Corporate Form in International Law, 62 VA. J. INT'L L. 384 (2022)

The Perils of Pandemic Exceptionalism, Essay, 114 AM. J. INT'L L. 627 (2020) (with Kathleen Claussen & J. Benton Heath) (peer review)

Parsing and Managing Inconsistency in Investor-State Dispute Settlement, 20 J. WORLD INVEST. & TRADE 336 (2020) (with Chester Brown & Federico Ortino) (peer review)

The Private Law Critique of International Investment Law, 113 AM. J. INT'L L. 1 (2019) (peer review)

- Awarded the 2019 *Francis Deák Prize* for an outstanding article published in the *American Journal of International Law* by a younger author
- Awarded the inaugural *International Council for Commercial Arbitration (ICCA)—Guillermo Aguilar-Alvarez Memorial Prize* for the best published work on arbitration in the past two years
- Cited in *Global Telecom Holdings v. Canada*, ICSID Case No. ARB/16/16, Award (2020)

The Logic of Contract in the World of Investment Treaties, 58 WM. & MARY L. REV. 351 (2016)

Corporations as Lawmakers, 56 HARV. INT'L L.J. 229 (2015)

The Margin of Appreciation in International Investment Law, 54 VA. J. INT'L L. 545 (2014)

- Quoted favorably in *Antaris v. Czech Republic*, PCA Case No. 2014-1, Dissenting Opinion of Gary Born (2018)
- Cited in *Philip Morris v. Uruguay*, ICSID Case No. ARB/10/7, Concurring & Dissenting Opinion of Gary Born (2016)
- Cited in *Colombia Const. Ct.*, Dec. C-157/16, Sep. Op. Alejandro Linares Cantillo, n. 221 (2016)

Treaty Interpretation and Constitutional Transformation: Informal Change in International Organizations, 38 YALE J. INT'L L. 289 (2013)

- Cited in International Law Commission (ILC), Draft Conclusions on Subsequent Agreements and Subsequent Practice in Relation to the Interpretation of Treaties, ILC Rep., 70th Sess., U.N. Doc. A/73/10 (2018), at n. 554

Constitutionality and Constitutionalism Beyond the State: Two Perspectives on the Material Constitution of the United Nations, 10 INT'L J. CONST. L. (I•CON) 627 (2012) (peer review)

Constitutional Transformation in the ECtHR: Strasbourg's Expansive Recourse to External Rules of International Law, 37 BROOK. J. INT'L L. 348 (2012)

Subsequent Practice and Evolutive Interpretation: Techniques of Treaty Interpretation over Time and Their Diverse Consequences, 9 LAW & PRAC. INT'L CTS. & TRIBS. 443 (2010) (peer review)

- Cited in *Maloney v. The Queen*, High Court of Australia, [2013] HCA 28, at n. 29
- Cited in ILC, Draft Conclusions on Subsequent Agreements and Subsequent Practice in Relation to the Interpretation of Treaties, ILC Rep., 70th Sess., U.N. Doc. A/73/10 (2018) n. 346
- Cited in CISG Advisory Council, CISG-AC Opinion No. 14, *Interest Under Article 78* (2013)

BOOKS:

THE PRIVATE LAW OF INVESTMENT TREATIES (Oxford University Press) (in progress)

THE ESSENTIAL GATT (with Joseph Weiler) (in progress)

INTERNATIONAL INTERVENTION IN DOMESTIC CONSTITUTION MAKING (with Andrew Arato) (Cambridge University Press) (in progress)

INTERNATIONAL & REGIONAL TRADE LAW: THE LAW OF THE WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION (with Joseph Weiler, Sungjoon Cho & Isabel Feichtner) at <http://bit.ly/WTOteachingMaterials> (2017) (e-casebook)

BOOK CHAPTERS:

Two Moralities of Consistency, in INVESTMENT PROTECTION STANDARDS AND THE RULE OF LAW, Stephan Schill & August Reinisch, eds. (Oxford University Press: forthcoming, 2021)

Revisiting the Margin of Appreciation in Investor-State Dispute Settlement, in INTERNATIONAL LAW AND THE MARGIN OF APPRECIATION, Andenas & Bianco, eds. (forthcoming) (republishing in abridged and updated form *The Margin of Appreciation in International Investment Law*, 54 VA. J. INT'L L. 545 (2014))

Deference to the Executive, in CONVERGING APPROACHES? DOMESTIC COURTS AND THE INTERPRETATION OF INTERNATIONAL LAW, Georg Nolte & Helmut Aust, eds. (Oxford University Press: 2016)

Accounting for Difference in Treaty Interpretation over Time, in INTERPRETATION IN INTERNATIONAL LAW, Andrea Bianchi, Daniel Peat, & Matthew Windsor, eds. (Oxford University Press: 2015)

WHITE PAPERS AND REVIEWS:

[“Reforming Shareholder Claims in ISDS,”](#) *Academic Forum on ISDS Concept Paper* 2019/9 (with Kathleen Claussen, Jaemin Lee, & Giovanni Zarra)

[“Lack of Consistency and Coherence in the Interpretation of Legal Issues,”](#) *Academic Forum on ISDS Concept Paper* 2019/3 (with Yas Banifatemi, Chester Brown, Diane Desierto, Fabien Gelin, Csongor Nagy, & Federico Ortino)

Book Review The Evolutionary Interpretation of Treaties: by Eirik Bjorge (2014), 85 BRIT. YBK. INT'L L. 174 (2015).

Book Review, Treaty Interpretation: by Richard Gardiner (2008), 43 NYU J. Int'l L 101 (2010)

SELECT ONLINE CONTRIBUTIONS:

International Economic Law and Policy Blog <ielp.worldtradelaw.net>

- [ISDS Reform: From the Forest to the Trees of an Appellate Mechanism](#) (Feb. 15, 2021)
- [ISDS Reform: Designing Permanent Institutions at Working Group III](#) (Jan. 26, 2020)
- [ISDS Reform: Working Group III Gets Down to Brass Tacks](#) (Oct. 21, 2019)
- [A Watershed Moment for ISDS Reform](#) (Nov. 4, 2018)

EJILTalk! Blog of the European Journal of International Law <ejiltalk.org>

- [Lack of Consistency and Coherence in the Interpretation of Legal Issues](#) (Apr. 5, 2019) (with Chester Brown & Federico Ortino)
- [Equivalence and Translation: Further Thoughts on IO Immunities in *Jam v. IFC*](#) (Mar. 11, 2019)
- [Subsequent Practice in the Whaling Case, and What the ICJ Implies About Treaty Interpretation in International Organizations](#) (Mar. 31, 2014).
- [A Preemptive Strike Against European Federalism: The Decision of the BVerfGE Concerning the Treaty of Lisbon](#) (Oct. 9, 2010)

OpinioJuris <opiniojuris.org>

- [Book Symposium: Accounting for Difference in Treaty Interpretation Over Time](#) (Apr. 8, 2015)

- [On the Eurozone Crisis and the German Federal Constitutional Court, Part 2](#) (Feb. 1, 2012)
- [On the Eurozone Crisis and the German Federal Constitutional Court](#) (Jan. 28, 2012)

SELECT PRESENTATIONS:

“The Institutions of Exceptions”

- Annual Hyman Soloway Lecture, University of Ottawa, Faculty of Law (March 2023)
- Lauterpacht Centre for International Law (LCIL) Friday Lecture Conference (March 2023)

“Policy Exceptionalism”

- ASIL Research Forum, Midyear Meeting, University of Miami School of Law (November 2021)
- Cambridge International Law Conference (May 2021)

Presenter, Reform of Investor-State Dispute Resolution: Reflective Loss and Shareholder Claims, joint webinar, hosted by the UNCITRAL Secretariat, the OECD, and the ISDS Academic Forum (July 2020)

“The Elastic Corporate Form in International Law”

- Columbia Law School Faculty Workshop (Oct. 2021)
- Regulation and Coordination Workshop, Murphy Institute, Tulane School of Law (Apr. 2020)
- NYU Contract Law and Theory Colloquium, NYU School of Law (Feb. 2020)
- ASIL Int’l Economic Law Interest Group Biennial Conference, University of Miami (Feb. 2020)
- ILA (American Branch), International Law Weekend, Fordham Law School (Oct. 2019)

Invited Expert, 5th Annual OECD Investment Treaty Dialogue, *Reforming Shareholder Claims in ISDS*, Initiated by government delegates from the Republic of Korea, Costa Rica, and Australia (Oct. 2019).

“The Private Law Theory of International Investment Law”

- European Commission, Directorate-General Trade (DG-Trade), Brussels (Sep. 2019)
- Australian Government, Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade (DFAT) (Aug. 2019)
- Public Lecture, *US-Australia Dialogues on International Trade and Resource Governance Law*, University of New South Wales and United States Embassy in Canberra, (Aug. 2019)
- Temple University International Law Colloquium (Feb. 2019)
- Loyola University Chicago International Law Colloquium (April 2019)

“An Internationalized Law of Contracts?” Faculty, ITA-ASIL Conference, *State Parties in Contract-Based Arbitration: The Theory and Practice of Public/Private Arbitration* (March 2019)

“Trade Policy / the Politics of Trade,” Dean’s Law and Policy Series, Brooklyn Law School (Oct. 2018)

“The Private Law Critique of International Investment Law”

- Joint North American Conference on Int’l Economic Law, McGill Faculty of Law (Sept. 2018)
- Society for International Economic Law, Biannual Conference (July 2018)
- St. John’s International Law Colloquium (Oct. 2017)
- ILA (American Branch), International Law Weekend, Fordham Law School (Oct. 2017)

“Against Informal Multilateralism,” Brooklyn Law School, Block Center Conference on *Nationalism, Regionalism, and Globalism: The Future of Economic Integration* (Nov. 2017)

“The Logic of Contract in the World of Investment Treaties,”

- ILA (American Branch), International Law Weekend, Fordham Law School (Oct. 2016)
- Georgetown International Law Colloquium, Georgetown Law Center (Feb. 2016)
- International Society of Public Law (ICON•S) Meeting, NYU School of Law, (July 2015)

“Corporations as Lawmakers,”

- Third Annual Junior Faculty Forum for International Law, NYU School of Law—Melbourne University—Nottingham University, Melbourne (July 2014)
- Forum on *Breaking Natural Resources Dependence*, Harvard Kennedy School, (Apr. 2014)
- Forum on *Development, FDI, & Investment Treaties*, Convened by the Republic of Ecuador, Inter-American Development Bank, Washington D.C. (Apr. 2014)

“Deference to the Executive,” Workshop on *Converging Approaches? Domestic Courts and the Interpretation of International Law*, Humboldt University, Berlin (Nov. 2013)

“The Margin of Appreciation in International Investment Law,”

- Conference on *The Future of the Margin of Appreciation in International Law*, PluriCourts & Centre Franco-Norvégien en sciences sociales et humaines, Paris (Feb. 2014)
- ASIL Research Forum, Midyear Meeting, NYU School of Law (Oct. 2013)
- ILA American Branch, International Law Weekend, Fordham Law School (Oct. 2013)

Invited Expert, *Subsequent Practice of the Parties: A Dynamic or a Static Means of Treaty Interpretation?*, Mission of the Federal Republic of Germany to the United Nations, New York (Nov. 2013)

“Treaty Interpretation and Constitutional Transformation: Informal Change in Int’l Organizations,”

- ICON•S, Inaugural Conference, European University Institute, Florence (June 2014)
- ILA British Branch, Spring Conference 2013, University of Oxford (Apr. 2013)
- ASIL Research Forum, Midyear Meeting, University of Georgia (Oct. 2012)
- ASIL-ESIL-Rechtskulturen Workshop, “Transatlantic Debates in International Legal Theory,” University of Cambridge (Sep. 2012)

“The Constitutional Transformation of International Organizations through Treaty Interpretation: The ECtHR’s Expansive Use of VCLT 31(3)(c),” ASIL Research Forum, UCLA (Nov. 2011)

SELECT CONFERENCES & WORKSHOPS, AS ORGANIZER:

Co-Chair, ITA–ASIL Conference, *Arbitration in Changed Circumstances*, Washington D.C. (May 2022)

Organizer, *The Reformation of International Tax Law*, ASIL Annual Meeting Panel (Apr. 2022)

Co-Chair, International Law Weekend, Annual Meeting of the International Law Association (ILA), American Branch (ABILA) (Oct. 2020)

Co-Chair, ASIL International Economic Law Interest Virtual Book Talk Series (summer 2020)

Co-Chair, ASIL International Economic Law Biennial Conference, University of Miami (Feb. 2020)

Co-Chair, 9th Annual ASIL Mid-year Meeting (MYM) Research Forum, Brooklyn Law School (Nov. 2019)

Organizer, *The Remedial Function in International Economic Law*, ASIL Annual Meeting Panel (Mar. 2019)

Co-Organizer, Joint North American Conference on Int’l Economic Law, McGill Faculty of Law (Sept. 2018)

Organizer and moderator, *New Frontiers in Non-Discrimination Law: MFN and National Treatment Revisited*, ASIL Annual Meeting (April 2018)

Co-chair, 7th Annual ASIL MYM Research Forum, Washington University in St. Louis (Oct. 2017)

Organizer and co-host, Symposium on *Nationalism, Regionalism, and Globalism: The Future of Economic Integration*, Block Center, Brooklyn Law School (Nov. 2017)

Organizer, biannual *International Business Law Scholars' Roundtable* (w/ Robin Effron), Block Center, Brooklyn Law School (Oct., 2016, Nov. 2018, and Nov. 2020)

Organizer and co-chair, *Industry Associations*, Rutgers Law School, Newark (June, 2016) (w/ Sarah Dadush)

Organizer and moderator, *The Dis-organization of International IP*, ASIL Annual Meeting Panel (Mar. 2016)

Organizer, chair, and discussant, panel on *Corporate Planning in International Law: Tax Treaties, Investment Law, and Political Risk Insurance*, Harvard International Law Journal Symposium, (Feb. 2016)

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE:

UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION ON INTERNATIONAL TRADE LAW (UNCITRAL), WG III (INVESTOR-STATE DISPUTE SETTLEMENT REFORM), 35TH – 39TH SESSIONS: New York, NY & Vienna, Austria
Delegate, as Co-Chair of the Academic Forum on ISDS / PluriCourts Observer Delegation, 2021 – present
Delegate, American Society of International Law (ASIL) Observer Delegation, 2018 – 2021
Participated in discussions on identifying concerns relating to investor-state dispute settlement (ISDS), on the desirability of reform, and on charting pathways for reforming the resolution of investment disputes.

FRESHFIELDS BRUCKHAUS DERINGER: New York, NY
Associate, International Arbitration Group, 2012 – 2013
Advised sovereigns and multinational corporations in international commercial and investment arbitration, as well as public international organizations in matters relating to international responsibility.

MISSION OF PALAU TO THE UNITED NATIONS: New York, NY
Advisor, 2011 – 2012
Advised mission on public international law and procedure in international courts, as well as on requesting an advisory opinion from the International Court of Justice on state responsibility for carbon emissions.

EUROPEAN COURT OF HUMAN RIGHTS: Strasbourg, France
Study Visitor / Stagiaire, Research Division, 2010

U.N. INTERNATIONAL LAW COMMISSION: Geneva, Switzerland
Visiting Fellow, 2009 (with Georg Nolte, Chairman of Study Group on Treaties over Time)

PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS AND SERVICE:

Journal Boards and Editorial Positions

- *American Journal of International Law*,
 - Board of Editors, 2022 – present
 - Editor: International Decisions Section, 2020 – 2022
- *Hague Yearbook of International Law*, Editorial Board, 2015 – present
- *Jus Cogens*, Scientific Board, 2019 – present

American Society of International Law (ASIL)

- *Executive Council Member*, 2019 – 2022
- *Chair*, Book Awards Committee, 2021; *Member*, Book Awards Committee, 2020
- *Co-Chair*, 2019 ASIL Research Forum, Brooklyn Law School, New York
- *Co-Chair*, 2017 ASIL Research Forum, Washington University, St. Louis

- *Co-Chair*, ASIL Int'l Economic Law Interest Group, 2019 – 2022; *Vice-Chair*, 2017 – 2018
- *Co-Chair*, ASIL Int'l Organizations Interest Group, 2014 – 2016; *Vice-Chair*, 2013 – 2014

Academic Forum on Investor-State Dispute Settlement (ISDS)

- *Chair of the Academic Forum on ISDS*, 2021 – present
- *Elected Member*, Steering Committee, 2021 – present
- *Lead Editor*, Special Issue on ISDS Reform, *Journal of International Dispute Settlement*, 2022
- *Chair*, Working Group on Shareholder Claims in ISDS
- *Co-Chair*, Standing Group on Reforms and Incentives
- *Member*, Working Group on Lack of Consistency and Coherence in Interpretation

Institute for Transnational Arbitration (ITA)

- *Member*, Academic Council, 2019 – present

Junior International Law Scholars Association (JILSA)

- *Co-Chair*, 2016 – 2018
- *Member*, 2014 – 2019

International Law Association (ILA)

- *Member*, Study Group on the Content and Evolution of the Rules of Interpretation

International Society of Public Law (ICON•S)

- *Member*, 2014 – present

INSTITUTIONAL SERVICE AND FACULTY GOVERNANCE:

Brooklyn Law School

- *Associate Dean for Faculty Research and Scholarship*, 2022
- *Chair*, Faculty Appointments Committee, 2020 – 2022; *member*, 2017 – 2020
- *Faculty Advisor*, *Brooklyn Journal of International Law*, 2016 – 2020
- Faculty Workshops Committee, 2016 – 2019
- Long Range Planning Committee, 2018 – 2020

Dennis J. Block Center for the Study of International Business Law, Brooklyn Law School

- *Co-Director*, 2017 – 2022
- *Assistant Director*, 2015 – 2017

NATIONALITIES:

United States of America; Hungary