

# Sam Erman

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## Position

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USC GOULD SCHOOL OF LAW, Asst. Professor, 2013-2016, Assoc. Professor 2016-2019, Professor, 2019-

## Education

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UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN, J.D. *summa cum laude*, first in class, 2007; Ph.D. (American Culture) 2010

- Editor in Chief, *Michigan Law Review*

HARVARD UNIVERSITY, A.B. (English) 2000

## Clerkships

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JOHN PAUL STEVENS (RET.) AND ANTHONY M. KENNEDY, U.S. SUPREME COURT, Law Clerk, 2010-2011

MERRICK B. GARLAND, U.S. COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE D.C. CIRCUIT, Law Clerk, 2009-2010

## Fellowships

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HARVARD LAW SCHOOL, Raoul Berger-Mark DeWolfe Howe Legal History Fellow, 2011-2012

SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION, Latino Studies Fellow, 2012-2013

## Teaching

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USC, Constitutional Law: Structure; Race and Law (planned); The Transnational Constitution;

Constitutional Innovation; Current Court Cases (planned); Law and the U.S. Constitution in Global History; The History of Discrimination at the University

PEKING UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF TRANSNATIONAL LAW, Visiting Professor, Criminal Law, 2012

## Book

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ALMOST CITIZENS: PUERTO RICO, THE U.S. CONSTITUTION, AND EMPIRE (Cambridge University Press 2019)

- William Nelson Cromwell Foundation Book Prize (best book in the field of American legal history by an early-career scholar)

## Articles & Article-Length Publications

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“Safeguard or Barrier, An Empirical Examination of Bar Exam Cut Scores,” J. LEGAL EDUC. (forthcoming 2022) (with Michael Frisby & Victor D. Quintanilla)

“Status Manipulation and Spectral Sovereigns,” 53 COLUM. HUM. RTS. L. REV. 813 (2022)

“Mindsets in Legal Education,” 69 J. LEGAL EDUC. 412 (2021) (with Victor D. Quintanilla)

*Examining the California Cut Score: An Empirical Analysis of Minimum Competency, Public Protection, Disparate Impact, and National Standards*, AccessLex Institute Research Paper (11 Nov. 2020)

*Truer U.S. History: Race, Borders, and Status Manipulation*, 130 YALE L.J. 1188 (2021) (reviewing DANIEL IMMERWAHR *HOW TO HIDE AN EMPIRE* (2019))

*The Lion in the Path: The Reconstruction Constitution as a Constraint on Empire*, 91 S. CAL. L. REV. 1197 (Sep. 2018)

“Using history in law (e.g., historians’ briefs),” *Oxford Handbook of Historical Legal Research* (Markus Dubber & Christopher Tomlins eds., 2018) (with Nathan Perl-Rosenthal)

*Stereotype Threat & Anti-Discrimination Law: Affirmative Steps to Promote Meritocracy and Racial Equality*, 88 S. CAL. L. REV. 307-378 (2015) (with Gregory M. Walton)

*Citizens of Empire: Puerto Rico, Status, and Constitutional Change*, 102 CAL. L. REV. 1181-1241 (2014)

*Affirmative Meritocracy*, 7 SOC ISSUES & POL’Y REV. 1 (2013) (with Gregory M. Walton & Steven J. Spencer)

*Meanings of Citizenship in the U.S. Empire: Puerto Rico, Isabel Gonzalez, and the Supreme Court, 1898-1905*, 27 J. AM. ETHNIC HIST. 5 (2008)

- Carlton C. Qualey Memorial Article Award (best article published in the *Journal of American Ethnic History* during past two years)
- Spanish version to appear in Charles Venator-Santiago and José Javier Colon Morera’s forthcoming, yet-to-be-titled, edited anthology of key writings on the history on the extension of U.S. citizenship to Puerto Ricans

Note, *Word Games: Raising and Resolving the Shortcomings in Accident-Insurance Doctrine that Autoerotic-Asphyxiation Cases Reveal*, 103 MICH. L. REV. 2172 (2005)

### **Shorter Academic Publications**

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*The COVID-19 Pandemic and Bar Performance: Magnifying Adversities, Stress, and Disparities Among Bar Test-Takers*, RAISING THE BAR AN ACCESSLEX INSTITUTE PUBLICATION 2 (Fall 2021) (with Erin Freiburger, Victor Quintanilla)

*Productive Mindset Interventions Mitigate Psychological Friction and Improve Well-Being for Bar Exam Takers*, ACCESSLEX INSTITUTE: RAISING THE BAR (Winter 2020) (with Victor D. Quintanilla)

Book Review, 38 LAW & HIST. REV. 926 (Jan. 2021) (reviewing Rubén Nazario Velasco, *LA HISTORIA DE LOS DERROTADOS: AMERICANIZACIÓN Y ROMANTICISMO EN PUERTO RICO, 1898-1917* (2019))

*Accomplices of Abbott Lawrence Lowell*, 131 HARV. L. REV. FORUM 105 (Dec. 2017)

An “Unintended Consequence”: *Dred Scott Reinterpreted*, 106 MICH. L. REV. 1157 (2008) (reviewing AUSTIN ALLEN, *ORIGINS OF THE DRED SCOTT CASE* (2006))

### **Works in Progress**

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“*Jus Soli and Jus Sanguinis: An Invented Tradition*” (with Nathan Perl-Rosenthal)

“*Wong Kim Ark, International White Supremacy, and the Law of Nations*” (with Nathan Perl-Rosenthal)

“Group-Based Inequalities in Relationships in Law School Predict Disparities in Belonging, Satisfaction, and Achievement in Law School,” (with Elizabeth Ferruffino, Michael Frisby, Dorainne J. Green, Mary C. Murphy, Victor D. Quintanilla, Gregory M. Walton, Heidi E. Williams)

“A Situated-Stress Mindset Intervention Improves Bar Passage Rates Among Socially Disadvantaged Bar Exam Applicants” (with Victor D. Quintanilla, Heidi E. Williams, Gregory M. Walton, Nedim Yel, Trisha A. Dehrone, Elizabeth Bodamer, Shannon T. Brady, Dorainne J. Green, Evelyn R. Carter, & Mary C. Murphy)

“Fields of Empire Ripe for Trade Unionism: The American Federation of Labor, Agricultural Workers of Color, and the Pan-American Labor Movement”

## Grants

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“Evaluating a Productive Mindset Program for the California, Colorado, and Utah Bar Exams,”

AccessLex Center for Legal Education Excellence, Directed Intervention Grant, \$331,000 award (2021) (co-PIs are Dorraine Jodi-Ann Levy, Mary Murphy, Victor Quintanilla, Gregory Walton)

“Replicating and Scaling a Productive Mindset Intervention that Promotes Achievement on Bar Exams,”

AccessLex Center for Legal Education Excellence, Bar Success Research Grant Program, \$125,000 award (Oct. 2019) (co-PIs are Dorraine Jodi-Ann Levy, Mary Murphy, Victor Quintanilla, Gregory Walton)

“Designing Mindset Interventions that Promote Law School Engagement and Success on Bar Exams,”

AccessLex Center for Legal Education Excellence, Unsolicited Grants Program, \$125,000 award (July 2017) (co-PIs are Dorraine Jodi-Ann Levy, Mary Murphy, Victor Quintanilla, Gregory Walton)

## Public Scholarship

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Mindsetsinlegaleducation.com, 2020-

Blog Posts, LEGAL HISTORY BLOG (Aug. 2019)

- *A Better Book (Intro Post)*
- *A Better Book: Mentors*
- *A Better Book: The ASLH Book Series*
- *A Better Book: Living Descendants*
- *A Better Book: Development Editors*
- *A Better Book: The First Book Workshop*
- *A Better Book: The Home Institution*
- *A Better Book: Trust Oneself, Then Know Oneself*
- *On Op-Eds and Amicus Briefs*
- *On USC's Undergraduate Major in Law, History, and Culture*

Co-organizer and coauthor, Brief for Amici Curiae Scholars of Constitutional Law and Legal History Supporting the First Circuit’s Ruling on the Appointments Clause Issue, No. 18-1334, Financial Management and Oversight Board v. Aurelius, \_\_\_ U.S. \_\_\_ (Aug. 29, 2019)

Co-designer, Psychological Interventions to Promote Excellence on the July 2019, October 2020, February 2021, and July 2021 California Bar Exams and on the July 2021 Colorado Bar Exam

Op-Ed, *Justice John Paul Stevens's Fiercely Modest Judicial Method*, THE HILL, July 18, 2019

Op-Ed, *Constitution Is What We Make of It*, THE HILL, July 5, 2019

Op-Ed, *The House Has the Power to Arrest People Who Defy Its Orders: If Mnuchin Doesn't Turn Over Trump's Tax Returns, the House Can Lock Him Up*, WASH. POST, May 15, 2019 (with Edward Kleinbard)

Op-Ed, *Civil Rights Can Advance Despite Conservative High Court*, LAW360, Apr. 30, 2019

Blog Post, *Trump's Threat to Restrict Birthright Citizenship Has (Troubling) Precedent*, TAKE CARE, Nov. 13, 2018 (with Neil Weare)

Op-Ed, *Trump's Birthright Threat Is Real: Just Look at What the United States Is Doing to American Samoans*, SLATE, Nov. 13, 2018 (with Neil Weare)

Co-designer, Psychological Interventions to Promote Excellence on the July 2018 California Bar Exam

Op-Ed, *Devastation without representation in Puerto Rico*, LOS ANGELES TIMES, Sep. 20, 2018

Co-organizer and Coauthor, Brief of Citizenship Scholars as *Amicus Curiae* in Support of Plaintiffs, *Fitisemanu v. United States*, versions submitted in No. 1:18-cv-00035-EJF (D. Utah, Apr. 6, 2018); No. 20-4017 (10th Cir., May 12, 2020); No. 20-4017 (10th Cir., Aug. 6, 2021); No. 21-1394 (May 31, 2022)

Coauthor, Brief Amici Curiae of Professors of History, Political Science, and Law in Support of Respondent, No. 15-1191, *Lynch v. Morales-Santana*, \_\_\_ U.S. \_\_\_ (Oct. 4, 2016)

Op-Ed, *Ted Cruz: Is He or Isn't He Eligible to be President?* CNN.com, Jan. 31, 2016 (with Nathan Perl-Rosenthal)

Co-organizer and co-author, Brief for Amici Curiae Professors Christina Duffy Ponsa and Sam Erman in Support of Respondents, No. 15-108, *Commonwealth v. Sánchez Valle*, \_\_\_ U.S. \_\_\_ (Dec. 22, 2015)

Co-author, Brief of Experimental Psychologists as Amici Curiae in Support of Respondents, No. 14-981, *Fisher v. University of Texas*, \_\_\_ U.S. \_\_\_ (Nov. 2, 2015)

Op Ed., *Not Another Dred Scott Case, Please*, CNN.com, 10 Apr. 2015 (with Nathan Perl-Rosenthal)

Organizer and co-author, Brief of Citizenship Scholars as Amici Curiae in Support of Appellants and Urging Reversal, versions submitted in No. 13-5272, *Tuaua v. United States*, 788 F.3d 300 (May 12, 2014); No. 15-981, *Tuaua v. United States*, \_\_\_ U.S. \_\_\_ (Mar. 2, 2016); *Fitisemanu v. United States*, No. 1:18-cv-00036-EJF (D. Utah, Apr. 6, 2018); *Fitisemanu v. United States*, No. 20-4017 (10th Cir., May 12, 2020)

## **Presentations**

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Roundtable, *Centering Exclusion: US History to/since 1882*, OAH Conference on American History, Boston, Mass., Apr. 2022

Truer U.S. History: Race, Borders, and Status Manipulation, presented in various versions at University of Minnesota Law School Faculty Workshop, Minneapolis, Minn., Sep. 2020; University of Connecticut Law School, Hartford, Conn. Nov. 2020

Public Conversation on U.S. Legal History with Slavery, Indigenous Dispossession, Empire, Nativism, and Racism Front and Center, USC Center for Law, History and Culture, Los Angeles, Mar. 2021

Multi-Book panels including Sam Erman, *Almost Citizens*, Los Angeles Festival of Books, Los Angeles, Apr. 2019; Law and Society Association Annual Meeting, Washington, D.C., June 2019; Los Angeles Festival of Books, Los Angeles, Nov. 2020

Commentator, University of Michigan Program in Race, Law & History's Graduate Student Conference, Ann Arbor, Mich., May 2019

Book panel on Sam Erman, *Almost Citizens: Puerto Rico, the U.S. Constitution, and Empire* (2018), USC

Gould School of Law, Los Angeles, Cal., Apr. 2019; American Society for Legal History Annual Meeting, Boston, Mass., Nov. 2019

*Jus Soli and Jus Sanguinis: An Invented Tradition*, presented in various versions at USC's Center for Law, History, and Culture, Los Angeles, Cal. (Nov. 2018); Northwestern University Law School Faculty Workshop, Chicago, Ill., Feb. 2019; University of Chicago Law School, Public Law and Legal Theory Workshop, Chicago, Ill., Apr. 2019; Johns Hopkins University History Department Seminar, Baltimore, Md., Sep. 2019; University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign Law School Workshop, Champaign, Ill., Feb. 2020; Stanford Legal History Workshop, Stanford, Cal., Mar. 2020; American University Citizenship Conference, Washington, D.C., Oct. 2021; University of Michigan talk to faculty, Ann Arbor, MI, Oct. 2021

*Almost Citizens*, Book Talk, presented in various versions at USC Gould Alumni Presentation, Los Angeles, Cal., Nov. 2018; Saddleback College Emeritus Institute's Dorothy Marie Lowry Distinguished Guest Lecture Series, Mission Viejo, Cal., Feb. 2019; USC Board of Councilors, Los Angeles, Cal., Apr. 2019; UC Davis Aoki Center Interdisciplinary Lecture, Davis, Cal., Sept. 2019; UC Berkeley Center for the Study of Law and Society's Speaker Series, Berkeley, Cal., Sept. 2019; UNLV Progressive Era class and UNLV Faculty Workshop, Las Vegas, Nev., Sept. 2019; Florida State University Law School Faculty Workshop, Tallahassee, Fla., Sep. 2019; University of Toronto, Toronto, Canada, Oct. 2019; Gonzaga University, Spokane, Wash., Oct. 2019; University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich., Oct. 2019; talks at the law school, school of humanities, and history department of the Universidad de Puerto Rico, Río Piedras, P.R., Oct. 2019 and Oct. 2020; talks at Columbia's Center for the Study of Ethnicity and Race and Law School, New York, NY, Oct. 2019; Rutgers Newark's Faculty Colloquium and the Center for Immigration Law, Policy and Justice, Newark, N.J., Oct. 2019; Auburn University, Auburn, Ala., Nov. 2019; Worcester Polytechnic Institute, Worcester, Mass., Nov. 2019; Harvard Legal History Workshop, Cambridge, Mass., Nov. 2019; Boston University, Boston, Mass., Nov. 2019; and University of Michigan Legal History Workshop, Ann Arbor, Mich., Nov. 2019; Centro de Estudios Puertorriqueños of Hunter College, New York, N.Y., Dec. 2019; How Long Must Women Wait for Liberty? Woman Suffrage and Women's Citizenship in the Long History of the 19th Amendment, Universités de Lille and Paris-Est Marne-la-Vallée, Paris and Lille, France, Jan. 2020; University of Oregon Law School Faculty Workshop, Eugene, Ore., Jan. 2020; University of Baltimore Law School, Baltimore, Md., Jan. 2020; University of Maryland, College Park, Md., Jan. 2020; University of Virginia Law School Faculty Workshop, Charlottesville, Va., Feb. 2020; Fordham Law School Faculty Workshop, New York, N.Y., Feb. 2020; presentations to law faculty and history faculty at St. Louis University, St. Louis, Mo., Feb. 2020; Duke Law School Seminar, Durham, N.C., Mar. 2020; University of Buffalo Law School Faculty Workshop, Buffalo, N.Y., Feb. 2020; Indiana University Center for Law, Society, and Culture, Bloomington, Ind., Feb. 2020; USC History Department Virtual Lunch with Undergraduate Majors, Los Angeles, Cal., Apr. 2020; History of American Law Class, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Sep. 2020; Columbia Law School's U.S. Constitutional History of Empire seminar, Feb. 2021; Supreme Historical Society's Inaugural Constitutional Day Lecture, Washington, D.C., Sep. 2021

Fields of Empire Ripe for Trade Unionism: The American Federation of Labor, Agricultural Workers of Color, and the Pan-American Labor Movement, presented in various versions at Annual Meeting of the Social Science History Association, Phoenix, Ariz., Nov. 2018; American History Association Annual Meeting, Chicago, Ill., Jan. 2019

The Constitutional Lion in the Path: The Fall and Rise of Expansion, 1868-1898, presented in various versions at the Annual Meeting of the American Historical Association, Denver, Colo. (Jan. 2017); USC Gould School of Law Faculty Workshop, Los Angeles, Cal. (Mar. 2017); Association of American Law Schools Annual Meeting, San Diego, Cal. (Jan. 2018); Duke Seminar on Empire, Durham, N.C. (Jan. 2018); Vanderbilt Legal History Colloquium, Nashville, Tenn. (Apr. 2018); Stanford Legal History Workshop, Stanford, Cal. (May 2018); Law and Society Association Annual Meeting, Toronto, Canada (June 2018)

Roundtable: Legal Historians and Constitutional Litigation in the Time of the Trump Administration, The American Society for Legal History Annual Meeting, Las Vegas, Nev. (Oct. 2017)

Introduction to Almost Citizens, JurisDictions, Los Angeles, Cal. (Sep. 2017)

Citizenship Ends: From the Reconstruction Constitution to the Imperial Constitution, First Book Workshop, USC Gould School of Law, Los Angeles, Cal. (Apr. 2017)

Psychological Interventions that Promote Excellence on the California Bar Exam, presented in various forms to California Bar Examiners, San Francisco, Cal. (Mar. 2017); Law School Assembly, San Francisco, Cal. (with Dorainne Levy, Mary Murphy, Victor Quintanilla, and Greg Walton)

Territories and the Supreme Court: Functions and Dysfunctions of Ambiguity, Central District of California Judicial Conference, Palm Springs, Cal. (Feb. 2017)

The Constitution and the New U.S. Expansion: Debating the Status of the Islands, presented in various versions at the Legal History Workshops of Columbia Law School and Yale Law School (Nov. 2016); University of Wisconsin Ideas and Innovations Faculty Speaker Series, Madison (Sep. 2017)

Honor, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Imperial Turn, Paper Presented at the Law and Society Association Annual Meeting, New Orleans, La. (Jun. 2016)

Roundtable, Citizens and Neighbors: New Research on the Legal Aspects of Global Migration, American Historical Association Annual Meeting, New Orleans, La. (Jan. 2016)

Roundtable, Keyword: Territory, British Association of Nineteenth-Century Americanists Bi-Annual Meeting, University of Warwick, Eng. (Nov. 2015)

Roundtable, Tracing the Past into the Present: How Living Descendants Affect the Substance, Methods, and Ethical Stakes of Legal History, The American Society for Legal History Annual Meeting, Washington, D.C. (Oct. 2015)

“We Are Naturally Americans”: Federico Degetau Seeks U.S. Citizenship Without Filing Suit, 1900-1902, Awarded Honorable Mention, Law and Humanities Junior Scholars Workshop, New York, NY (June 2015)

Empire and the Reconstruction Constitution: Legal Change beyond the Courts, Paper presented at the American Society of Legal History Annual Meeting, Denver, Colo. (Nov. 2014)

Santiago Iglesias’s Imperial U.S. Citizenship: Puerto Rico and Labor’s Constitution, Paper presented in various versions at the American Society of Legal History Annual Meeting, Miami, Fla. (Nov. 2013);

Law & Society Annual Meeting, Minneapolis, Minn. (May 2014); Centro de Estudios Puertorriqueños symposium celebrating the 100<sup>th</sup> anniversary of the Jones Act, New York, N.Y. (Oct. 2015) (invited paper)

Affirmative Meritocracy and Education, Paper presented at USC Gould School of Law Faculty Workshop (Oct. 2013), Michigan Law School Lunchtime Faculty Talk Series (2013)

Citizens of Empire, Paper presented in various versions at the Legal History Colloquium of the Harvard Law School (Mar. 2012); USC Gould School of Law Faculty Workshop (Nov. 2012); Michigan Law School Faculty Workshop (Nov. 2012); University of San Diego Faculty Workshop (Nov. 2012); University of Chicago Law School Faculty Workshop (Jan. 2013); Law & Society Annual Meeting, Boston, Mass. (June 2013)

Federico Degetau, Puerto Rican Status, and the U.S. Order, 1898-1905, Paper presented at Honors College-LTC Colloquium of the New Jersey Institute of Technology of Rutgers University (Feb. 2012)

Reconstruction and Empire, Paper presented in various versions at the Legal History Workshop of the University of Pennsylvania Law School (Nov. 2011); Law, History & Culture Workshop of U.S.C.'s Gould School of Law (Apr. 2013)

The Place of Puerto Rico in the Post-Civil War United States, 1898-1922, Paper Presented at the American Society of Legal History Annual Meeting, Atlanta, Ga. (Nov. 2011)

“American Alien”: Isabel Gonzalez and the Supreme Court, 1902-1905, Paper Presented at the University of Michigan Law School Legal History Workshop, Ann Arbor, Mich. (Oct. 2010)

A “Peculiarly Governed” Island: The Twilight of U.S. Citizenship in Puerto Rico, 1909-1917, Paper Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Organization of American Historians, Seattle, Wash. (Mar. 2009)

Mr. Degetau Goes to Washington: Puerto Rican Hopes for U.S. Citizenship Fade, 1901-1902, Paper Presented at the University of Michigan Law School Student Research Roundtable, Ann Arbor, Mich. (Oct. 2008)

A Rightless Status for Puerto Ricans: The Twilight of U.S. Citizenship, 1909-1917, Paper presented at the DC Area Legal History Roundtable, Washington, D.C. (Sept. 2008)

Wife, Citizen, Puerto Rican: Isabel Gonzalez's Struggles for Status in New York, 1902-1905, Paper presented at the Annual Conference of the Caribbean Studies Association, Salvador, Brazil (May 2007)

Race and Gender in Mock College Interviews, presented at the Western Psychological Association, Portland, Ore. (2000) (with Gregory M. Walton & Paige Bonaker)

## **Law School & University Service**

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Faculty History Committee, 2022-  
Law School Faculty Workshop, co-chair, 2021-  
Joint Provost-Academic Senate Committee on Libraries, 2021-  
Academic Affairs Committee, 2020-2021  
Provost's Task Force on Course Information, 2020-2021

Justice Now workgroup, 2020  
Shattuck Awards Committee, 2020  
Provost's Task Force on University Nomenclature, 2019-2020  
Undergraduate Teaching Committee, USC Gould School of Law, 2019-2021  
Administration and Finance Committee, USC Gould School of Law, 2019-2020  
Dean's ad hoc committee on undergraduate teaching, USC Gould School of Law, 2018-2019  
Moot Court preparation sessions, 2018-  
Faculty Advisor, American Constitution Society, 2015-  
Clerkship Committee, USC Gould School of Law, 2013- (co-chair, 2016-2019, 2021)  
Steering Committee, USC Center for Law, History, and Culture, 2013- (co-director 2019-2021)  
Steering Committee, USC Dornsife major in law, history and culture, 2013- (co-chair 2018-2020)  
Mentor law-student note writers, college students, and students USC's Ph.D. program in history, USC, 2013-  
Complete reviews of colleagues' work for review processes and hiring at USC's Gould, Dornsife, and Viterbi schools (2014-)  
Admissions Committee, USC Gould School of Law, member (2014-2017, 2020-2021), researcher (2018-2019)

### **Professional Service**

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Co-Chair, Membership Committee, American Society for Legal History, 2019-  
Qualey Prize panel for the best article published in the *Journal of American Ethnic History* (2018-2020)  
Co-fundraising lead for a Hurst Summer Institute in Legal History fellowship in honor of Rebecca J. Scott (2018-2020)  
Projects and Proposal Committee, American Society for Legal History (2018-)  
Wallace Johnson Program Committee for First Book Authors in Legal History, American Society for Legal History (2018-, chair 2021-)  
Occasional participant in Law and Humanities Junior Scholars Workshop (2016-)  
Kathryn T. Preyer Scholars Prize Committee for Early Stage Scholars in Legal History, American Society for Legal History, 2014-2016  
Manuscript reviews for *Journal of American Ethnic History*, *Centro*, *Latin America Research Review*, *Law and History Review*, *Citizenship Studies*, University of Kansas Press, *Law & Social Inquiry*, *Colonial Latin American Review*, University of Michigan Press  
Participant, JurisDictions Group, Los Angeles, Cal. (2014-)

### **Memberships**

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American Society for Legal History, Law and Society Association, American History Association